

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANBERRA

LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES

AUSTRALIA

JULY 1984



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANBERRA

CORRIGENDUM

4 JULY 1986

LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES, **AUSTRALIA, CATALOGUE NO. 6224.0.** JULY 1984 ISSUE — ISSUED 16 SEPTEMBER 1985 JULY 1985 ISSUE - ISSUED 15 MAY 1986

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ON VIATEL

• key *656# for selected economic, social and demographic statistics on VIATEL.

While totals in Table 8 in the 1984 issue and totals in Tables 8.9,15.18.20 and 27 of the 1985 issue were correct some of the constituent components of the tables have been found to be in error. Corrected tables are included in this Corrigendum.

> IAN CASTLES Australian Statistician

JULY 1984 ISSUE

TABLE 8, MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

	9	Wife unem-	Wife in the	Wife not in the			
	Full time	Part time	Total	unem- ployed	labour force	labour force	Total
	HUSBAND N	OT IN THE LAI	BOUR FORCE				
Families with dependent children present Age of dependent children—	11.3	7.1	18.4	*	21.4	64.8	86.1
0-14 only	7.5	*	10.5	*	13.2	40.2	53.4
Other	3.8	4.2	7.9	*	8.2	24.5	32.7
Families without dependent children present	22.4	13.5	35.9	*	37.0	555.3	592.3
Total	33.7	20.6	54.3	*	58.3	620.1	678.4

JULY 1985 ISSUE

TABLE 8, MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1985 ('000 families)

		Wife unem-	Wife in the	Wife not in the			
	Full time	Part time	Total	unem- ployed	labour force	labour force	Total
	HUSBAND N	OT IN THE LAI	BOUR FORCE	E			
Families with dependent children present Age of dependent children—	11.4	10.0	21.3	*	24.2	70.9	95.1
0-14 only	7.4	6.4	13.8	*	16.0	42.8	58.8
Other	3.9	3.6	7.5	*	8.1	28.1	36.3
Families without dependent children present	24.8	14.0	38.7	*	39.6	591.7	631.3
Total	36.1	23.9	60.1	3.7	63.8	662.6	726.3

LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AUSTRALIA JULY 1984

R. J. CAMERON

Australian Statistician

Commonwealth of Australia 1985

Printed by C. J. THOMPSON, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra

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Technical note

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In July 1984 a survey, based on the monthly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia to provide details of the labour force status of family members, their relationship to the family head and family composition.

2. Table 1 summarizes the family status of persons aged 15 and over and details those persons included in and excluded from the scope of the survey. Tables 2 to 24 show information about married-couple and other families — for example, number of dependent children present, labour force status of husband, wife or head of other family — while Tables 25 to 33 contain more detailed estimates of the family status of persons aged 15 and over classified by age, birthplace and other variables.

The population survey

3. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 33,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. Information was obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews for this survey having been conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday 9 July 1984. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the survey week).

Scope

- 4. The monthly population survey included all persons aged 15 years and over except:
 - (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
 - (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
 - (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
 - (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.
- 5. Because of the coverage rules of the population survey which associate persons with particular dwellings so that each person has an equal chance of selection in the survey, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for the family survey, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:
 - (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
 - (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

In addition, in those private dwellings where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in families which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from the family survey because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly families which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their members away from the usual residence, are also excluded from the family survey. Table 1 summarizes those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the scope of the family survey. The table shows that family status was determined in this survey for 11,001,800 persons out of a total of 11,779,500 civilians aged 15 and over — a coverage of 93.4 per cent.

Definitions

Labour force

- 7. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The following definitions, which conform closely to the international standard definitions specified by the International Labour Organisation (ILO), relate only to those persons within the scope of the survey.
- 8. *Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 and over who, during the survey week:
 - (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
 - (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
 - (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
 - (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.
- 9. Unemployed persons are those aged 15 and over who were not employed during the survey week, and
 - (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:

- (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week);
- (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then;
- or (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.
- 10. The unemployment rate for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed) in the same group.
- 11. Duration of unemployment is the period from the time the person began looking for work or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks and this results in a slight understatement of duration. Average (mean) duration is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group. Median duration is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.
- 12. The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined in paragraphs 8 and 9.
- 13. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.
- 14. Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours or more a week and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week.
- 15. Hours of work. The figures refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for. They may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, injury, accident and industrial disputes; and stoppages of work due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. Fractions of an hour are disregarded and this results in slightly lower figures than would be the case if actual time worked was recorded.

- 16. Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed', as defined in paragraphs 8 and 9.
- 17. Persons classified by labour force status are classified according to whether or not they are in the labour force. Persons in the labour force classified by employment status are classified according to whether they are employed or unemployed. Employed persons classified by status of worker are classified according to whether they are employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week).
- 18. Main English-speaking countries comprise the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.
- 19. Other countries comprise all countries outside Australia other than the main English-speaking countries mentioned in paragraph 18.
- 20. A dwelling may contain one or more households, and separate households were considered to exist within a dwelling when:
 - (a) a group of one or more persons considered themselves to be a separate household from others in the dwelling;
 - (b) regular provision was made for groups to take meals at different times or in different rooms; or
 - (c) a dwelling contained one or more lodgers, who received accommodation, but no meals; each lodger was then considered to be a separate household.

A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members. A boarder who received both accommodation and meals was not considered to constitute a separate household.

Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household. Marital status does not therefore necessarily reflect legal status. Persons are classified as married if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The notmarried category includes persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household. Persons who live in a de facto relationship but do not volunteer this information when asked whether they are married are classified as not married.

Family relationships

22. The determination of family relationships and composition is complex, involving many factors. The following description outlines the major principles used

for this survey. A family is defined to consist of two or more related persons usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head (as defined in paragraph 24) together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.
- 23. The following points should be noted in relation to the definition of a family in the previous paragraph:
 - (a) the term relationship includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption;
 - (b) a family, as defined, can contain no more than two married persons, and can contain two married persons only if these persons are husband and wife (referred to as married-couple families);
 - (c) other families are families other than married-couple families as defined above. From the definition of married and not married in paragraph 21 it can be seen that the heads of other families must, by definition, be not married. In addition to one-parent families, this category includes families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister;
 - (d) persons are defined as not a member of a family if they are not related to any other member of the household in which they are living. A person is considered to be living alone if he or she is the sole member of a household. Thus, a person who is the sole occupant of a self-contained flat attached to another dwelling is considered to be living alone;
 - (e) the terms usually reside and present are synonomous, and refer to persons who were identified by the respondent as usual residents of the household at the time of the survey.
- 24. The family head of an other family is the parent in the case of a one-parent family or, in the case of other groups of related persons, is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family. No family head is defined for a married-couple family.
- 25. Dependent children comprise all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 who are full-time students.

Comparability of series

26. Estimates for both the July 1983 and July 1984 surveys are based on population estimates derived from the results of the 1981 Population Census (adjusted for underenumeration). Estimates for surveys conducted in 1979, 1980, 1981 and 1982 were based on 1976 Census results.

- 27. For the 1982 and previous surveys office imputation was undertaken to determine the family status of those persons enumerated in private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for all usual residents, and for those persons enumerated in non-private dwellings or as visitors to private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for each member of the family. Due to the increased demand for family data on a consistent and more regular basis, it was decided to change the processing methodology to eliminate office imputation and rely solely on the reported information. Consequently the scope of the 1983 and subsequent surveys was narrowed to exclude those three groups of respondents for whom it is known that complete family information is difficult to collect (see paragraphs 5 and 6).
- 28. The 1983 and 1984 survey are thus not strictly comparable with previous surveys since the persons excluded may have differing family and labour force characteristics to those persons included in the survey. Because of these exclusions the total number of persons with particular family characteristics will also differ between surveys conducted prior to 1983 and those conducted in July 1983 and July 1984. Table 1 shows the number of persons excluded from the survey (see also paragraph 2.)

Reliability of the estimates

29. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information on this topic is given in the Technical note.

Related publications

30. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)—issued monthly (\$1.10, \$1.90 incl. postage)

Australian Families, 1982 (4408.0) (\$1.70, \$2.40 incl. postage)

Income and Housing Survey—Income Distribution: Income Units, 1981-82 (6523.0)

Social Indicators, Australia, No. 4, 1984 (4101.0) (\$21.50, \$25.50 incl. postage)

31. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See Technical note.
- n.a. not available
 - .. not applicable
- 32. Where figures have been rounded discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

In July 1984 the estimated number of families in Australia was 3,983,300 comprising 3,440,200 married-couple families and 543,100 other families (of which 96,900 had a male head and 446,200 had a female head). 54.7 per cent of the married-couple families had dependent children present compared with 40.7 per cent of other families with a male head and 61.5 per cent of other families with a female head. There were 1,574,700 persons who did not live in families of whom nearly 60 per cent lived alone. More than half those non-family members who lived alone were aged 60 years or more. In contrast, less than 10 per cent of non-family members who did not live alone were 60 years and over and nearly 80 per cent were in the age group 15-34 years.

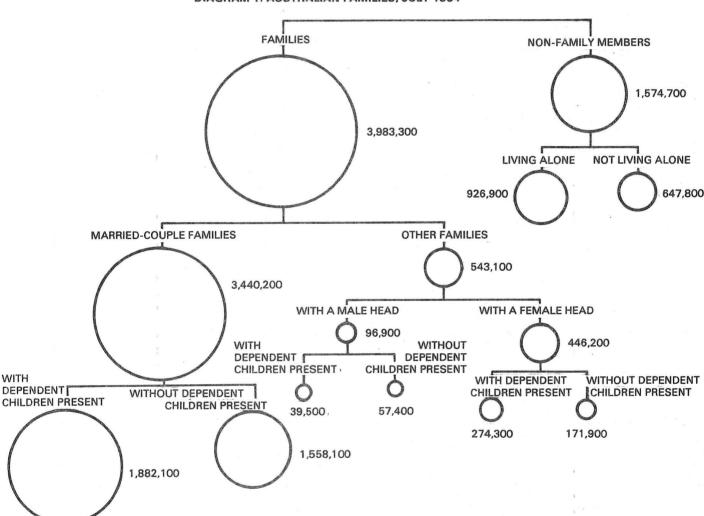
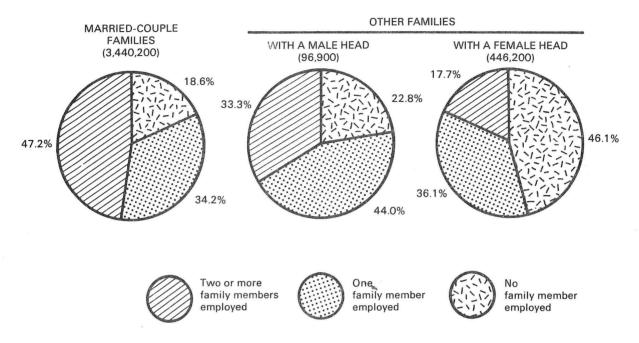


DIAGRAM 1. AUSTRALIAN FAMILIES, JULY 1984

Other families with a not-married male or female head were far more likely to consist of persons who were not employed, than were married-couple families. In approximately 46 per cent of other families with a female head, there were no family members employed and in only about 18 per cent of such families were there two or more family members employed. For married-couple families the proportions were approximately 19 per cent and 47 per cent respectively. The average size of a married couple family is 3.4 persons compared with 2.5 for an other family with a male head and 2.7 for other families headed by females. For married-couple families nearly 50 per cent contained four or more persons while only about 15 per cent of other families were this size.

DIAGRAM 2. ALL FAMILIES: NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JULY 1984 (Source: Table 3)



In July 1984 there were 329,100 married-couple families containing one or more persons who were unemployed (213,600 or nearly 65 per cent of these families had dependent children present). There were 75,800 other families with some unemployment including 38,700 where dependent children were present. Nearly 70 per cent of other families with dependent children present and some unemployment contained no family members who were employed.

DIAGRAM 3. ALL FAMILIES WITH SOME UNEMPLOYMENT: NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JULY 1984 (Source: Table 6)

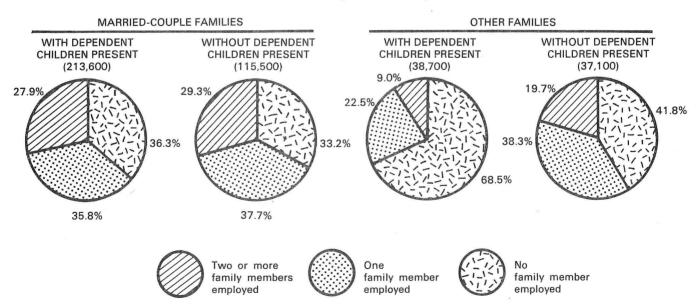


Diagram 4 details the employment status of both husband and wife in married-couple families. It shows that in the 173,700 families with dependent children where the husband was not employed, the wife was also not employed in over 80 per cent of these cases. There were 19,800 families where both husband and wife were unemployed; 65 per cent of these included dependent children. Married-couple families in which wives were most likely to be employed were those families without dependent children where the husband was also employed.

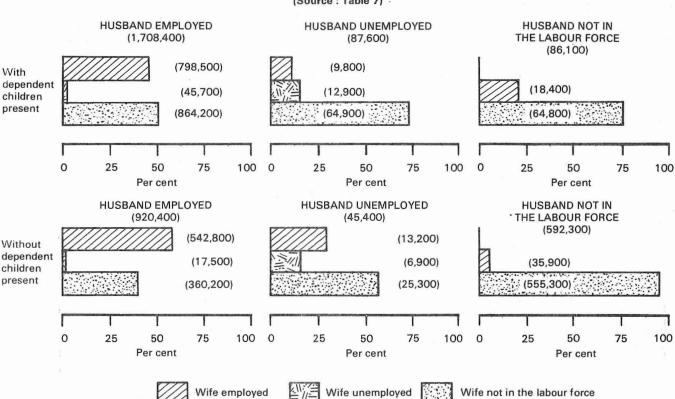
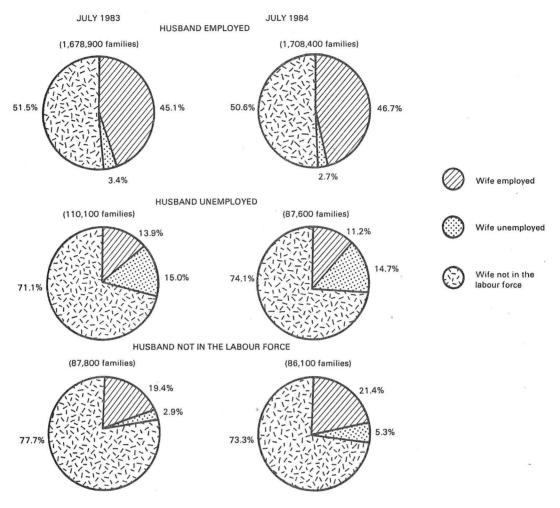


DIAGRAM 4. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JULY 1984 (Source: Table 7)

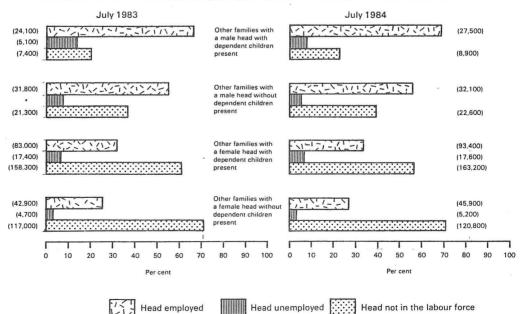
Diagram 5 provides a comparison between July 1983 and July 1984 for the labour force status of husbands or wives in married-couple families with dependent children as a percentage of total families. It shows that where the husband was employed the liklihood of wives being employed had risen from about 45 per cent to nearly 47 per cent and of being unemployed had fallen from 3.4 to 2.7 per cent. Where the husband was unemployed the proportion of wives being employed fell from almost 14 per cent to just over 11 per cent while the porportion of wives unemployed showed little change.

DIAGRAM 5. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND OR WIFE,
JULY 1983 AND JULY 1984



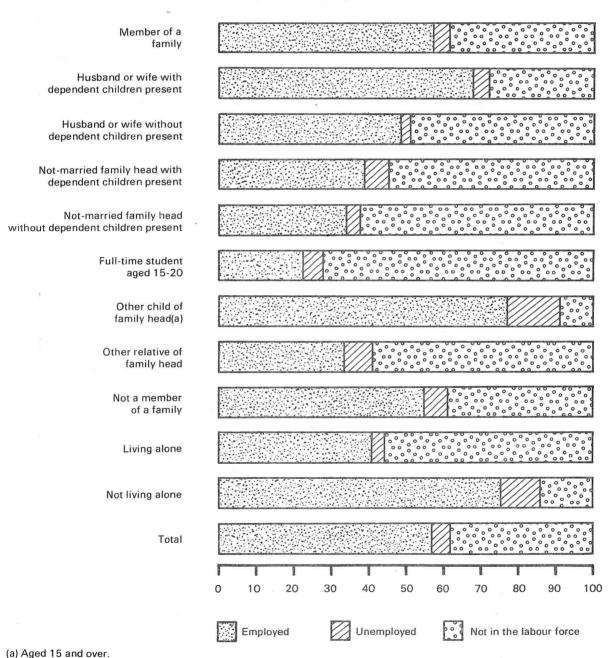
The employment status of the head of other than married-couple families is shown in diagram 6 for both July 1983 and July 1984. Not-married female heads were for less likely to be employed than not-married male heads. There were 5,900 (6.1 per cent) of other families with and unemployed male head in July 1984 compared with 9,500 (10 per cent) in July 1983. There were also 22,800 other families (approximately 5 per cent) with an unemployed female head in July 1984 which was comparable with July 1983.

DIAGRAM 6. OTHER FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HEAD, JULY 1983 AND JULY 1984



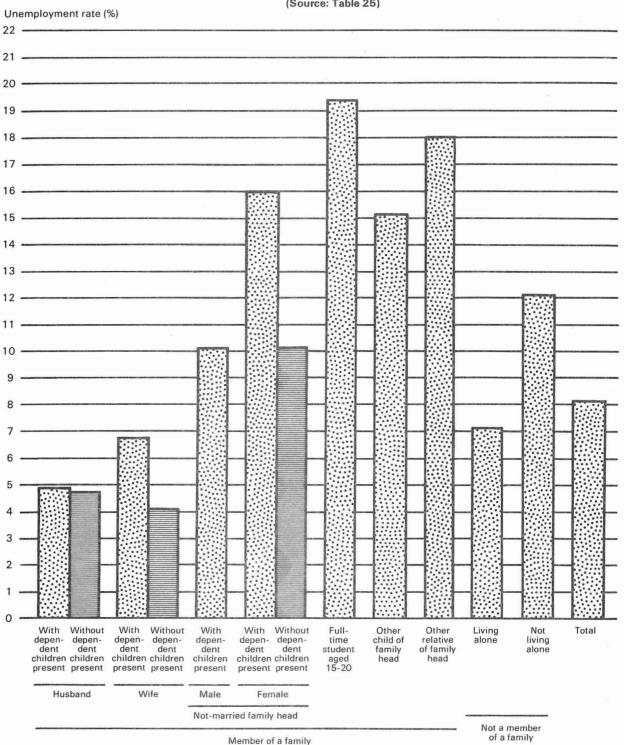
In terms of individuals, husbands or wives were more likely to be participating in the labour force than not-married family heads and within these groups, those heads with dependent children had higher participation rates than those without dependent children. In general, heads without dependent children were older and thus were more likely to be not in the labour force. For persons classified as non-family members, these living alone had a significantly lower participation rate (43.6 per cent) than those not living alone (85.3 per cent) reflecting the age distribution of each group. Non-family members living alone were aged 55 years and over in about 60 per cent of cases whereas for those not living alone approximately 78 per cent were aged less then 35.

DIAGRAM 7. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1984 (Source: Table 25)



The unemployment rate was much higher for not-married family heads, particularly females with dependent children present (15.9 per cent). Married family heads with dependent children present had a much lower unemployment rate, 4.9 per cent for husbands and 6.8 per cent for wives. Other family members (full-time students aged 15-20 years and other relatives of the head) had the highest unemployment rates of all persons in families.

DIAGRAM 8. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY FAMILY STATUS, JULY 1984 (Source: Table 25)



Unemployment rates by family status have shown a considerable fall for July 1984 compared with July 1983. Unemployment rates for husbands or wives with dependent children present have fallen from 7.0 per cent to 5.5 per cent. Similarly the unemployment rate for not-married family heads with dependent children present has dropped from 17.3 per cent to 14.6 per cent.

DIAGRAM 9. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY FAMILY STATUS, JULY 1983 AND JULY 1984

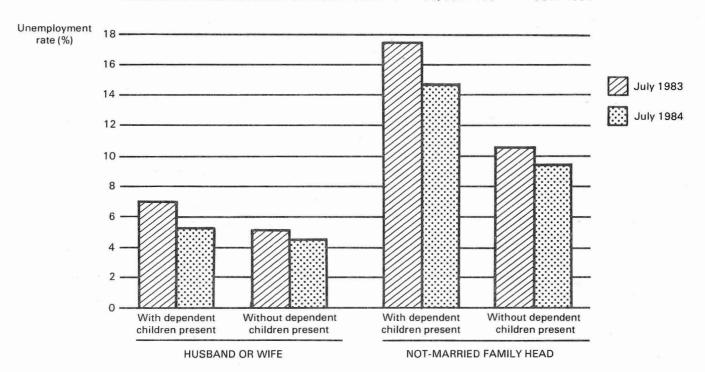


TABLE 1. SUMMARY TABLE: FAMILY STATUS, JULY 1984

			Persons						
	Males	Females	Employed	Unem- ployed	In the labour force	Not in the labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over		
	N	UMBER ('C	000)						
Member of a family	4,684.1	4,743.1	5,372.7	463.5	5,836.1	3,591.0	9,427.1		
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	3,440.2 1,882.1 1,558.1	3,399.2 1,838.5 1,560.6	4,026.8 2,518.5 1,508.3	217.6 147.1 70.5	4,244.4 2,665.6 1,578.8	2,595.0 1,055.1 1,540.0	6,839.4 3,720.7 3,118.7		
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	96.9 39.5 57.4	446.2 274.2 171.9	198.8 120.9 78.0	28.7 20.7 8.0	227.5 141.6 86.0	315.6 172.2 143.4	543.1 313.8 229.3		
Full-time student aged 15-20	304.0	311.7	136.9	32.9	169.8	445.9	615.7		
Other child(a) of family head	759.6	461.9	941.6	169.2	1,110.8	110.8	1,221.5		
Other relative	83.3	124.1	68.6	15.1	83.7	123.7	207.4		
Not a member of a family	744.1	830.6	861.5	95.3	956.8	617.9	1,574.7		
Living alone Not living alone	380.8 363.3	546.1 284.4	375.8 485.7	28.6 66.7	404.4 552.5	522.6 95.3	926.9 647.8		
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was determined	5,428.2	5,573.6	6,234.2	558.8	6,793.0	4,208.8	11,001.8		
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was not determined(b)	102.7	136.3	143.7	14.3	158.0	81.1	239.1		
Total usual residents of private dwellings(b)	5,530.9	5,710.0	6,377.9	573.0	6,951.0	4,289.9	11,240.9		
Visitors to private dwellings(b)	57.4	68.9	40.4	9.3	49.7	76:6	126.3		
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(b)	209.8	202.5	107.8	13.3	121.1	291.2	412.3		
Total	5,798.2	5,981.3	6,526.0	595.7	7,121.7	4,657.8	11,779.5		
	PROPORTI	ON OF TOT	AL (per cent)						
Members of a family	80.8	79.3	82.3	77.8	81.9	77.1	80.0		
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	59.3 32.5 26.9	56.8 30.7 26.1	61.7 38.6 23.1	36.5 24.7 11.8	59.6 37.4 22.2	55.7 22.7 33.1	58.1 31.6 26.5		
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	1.7 0.7 1.0	7.5 4.6 2.9	3.0 1.9 1.2	4.8 3.5 1.3	3.2 2.0 1.2	6.8 3.7 3.1	4.6 2.7 1.9		
Full-time student aged 15-20	5.2	5.2	2.1	5.5	2.4	9.6	5.2		
Other child(a) of family head	13.1	7.7	14.4	28.4	15.6	2.4	10.4		
Other relative	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.5	1.2	2.7	1.8		
Not a member of a family	12.8	13.9	13.2	16.0	13.4	13.3	13.4		
Living alone Not living alone	6.6 6.3	9.1 4.8	5.8 7.4	4.8 11.2	5.7 7.8	11.2 2.0	7.9 5.5		
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was determined	93.6	93.2	95.5	93.8	95.4	90.4	93.4		
Usual resident of a private dwelling where family status was not determined(b)	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.0		
Total usual residents of private dwellings(b)	95.4	95.5	97.7	96.2	97.6	92.1	95.4		
Visitors to private dwellings(b)	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.1		
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(b)	3.6	3.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	6.3	3.5		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

⁽a) Aged 15 and over. (b) These categories are outside the scope of the survey. Refer to paragraphs 5 and 6 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 2. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1983 AND JULY 1984 ('000 families)

Number of dependent	None en	nployed	One em	ployed	Two or mor	re employed	Total		
children present	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	
			MARRIED-CO	OUPLE FAMIL	LIES				
None	528.4	517.4	363.5	361.9	660.4	678.8	1,552.3	1,558.1	
One or more	136.9	121.8	845.6	814.5	894.4	945.8	1,876.9	1,882.1	
One	45.8	43.1	239,6	227.5	306.7	330.1	592.1	600.7	
Two	50.6	43.7	366.9	347.7	374.8	400.6	792.3	792.0	
Three	24.0	21.5	174.2	179.7	161.4	160.7	359.6	361.9	
Four or more	16.5	13.6	64.9	59.6	51.6	54.4	132.9	127.5	
Total	665.3	639.3	1,209.1	1,176.4	1,554.8	1,624.5	3,429.2	3,440.2	
,		ОТН	ER FAMILIES	WITH A MAL	E HEAD		1		
None	11.3	11.5	18.6	19.1	27.6	26.8	57.5	57.4	
One or more	11.2	10.6	20.3	23.4	5.1	5.5	36.6	39.5	
One	6.4	5.2	10.7	12.6	*	*	20.1	22.0	
Two	*	*	7.3	8.2	*	*	11.0	12.4	
Three	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.8	*	
Four or more	34 , *	*	*	*	*	*	* *		
Total	22.6	22.1	38.8	42.6	32.7	32.3	94.1	96.9	
	18 ° 5	ОТНЕ	R FAMILIES V	VITH A FEMA	LE HEAD			D) (2)	
None	46.9	48.0	70.1	72.6	47.7	51.4	164.6	171.9	
One or more	154.0	157.9	82.0	88.7	22.6	27.6	258.7	274.3	
One	74.2	76.3	42.8	51.0	12.9	16.4	129.8	143.7	
Two	52.9	55.0	27.7	26.1	5.8	6.8	86.4	87.9	
Three	18.8	19.2	8.9	9.2	*	*	30.4	31.7	
Four or more	8.1	7.4	*	*	*	*	12.0	10.9	
Total	200.9	205.9	152.1	161.3	70.3	79.0	423.3	446.2	
			OTHER FAN	ILIES : TOTA	L.				
None	58.2	59.4	88.6	91.7	75.2	78.2	222.0	229.3	
One or more	165.2	168.5	102.3	112.2	27.8	<i>33.1</i>	295.3	313.8	
One	80.6	81.5	53.5	63.6	15.9	20.6	150.0	165.7	
Two	55.2	58.5	35.0	34.3	7.2	7.5	97.4	100.3	
Three	20.9	20.5	11.2	11.4	*	*	35.2	35.7	
Four or more	8.6	8.0	*	*	*	*	12.7	12.1	
Total	223.4	227.9	190.9	203.8	103.0	111.3	517.3	543.1	
	*	*	ALL F	AMILIES			A	23, g = 2 ¹⁸	
None	586.6	576.9	452.1	453.6	735.7	757.0	1,774.4	1,787.4	
One or more	302.1	290.4	947.9	926.7	922.2	978.9	2,172.2	2,195.9	
One	126.4	124.6	293.1	291.2	322.6	350.7	742.0	766.4	
Two	105.8	102.2	402.0	382.0	382.0	408.1	889.8	892.3	
Three	44.9	42.0	185.4	191.1	164.5	164.4	394.7	397.5	
Four or more	25.1	21.5	67.5	62.5	53.1	55.6	145.6	139.6	
Total	888.7	867.2	1,400.0	1,380.3	1,657.8	1,735.9	3,946.5	3,983.3	

⁽a) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 3. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, AND NUMBER AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

					(000 families)							
	N	one employed			ne employed		Two o	r more employ	ed	Total		
Number of family members(b)	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Total	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Total	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Total	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Tota
				MARRIE	D-COUPLE F	AMILIES						
Two Three Four Five Six or more	458.2 34.7 18.9 6.8 4.9	24.8 30.0 32.8 16.5 11.8	483.0 64.7 51.7 23.3 16.6	251.0 252.6 323.0 172.4 57.6	22.6 30.1 37.9 20.3 8.9	273.6 282.7 360.9 192.6 66.5	395.4 318.2 486.0 230.8 100.5	16.4 30.4 27.9 18.9	395.4 334.6 516.5 258.7 119.4	1,104.6 605.5 828.0 410.0 163.0	47.4 76.6 101.1 64.6 39.5	1,152. 682. 929. 474. 202.
Total	523.5	115.8	639.3	1,056.6	119.9	1,176.4	1,531.0	93.5	1,624.5	3,111.1	329.2	3,440.
Average family size	2.2	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.7	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.
			0	THER FAMI	LIES WITH A	MALE HEA	AD					
Two Three Four or more	} 11.4 } 5.3 {	} 4.9 {	15.0 5.0 *	23.4 9.5 *	4.8	28.3 10.7 *	19.4 6.4 *	*	19.4 8.2 4.7	54.2 19.7 6.7	} 8.5 8.0 {	62. 23. 10.
Total	16.7	5.4	22.1	35.2	7.4	42.6	28.6	*	32.3	80.5	16.4	96.
Average family size	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.
			ОТ	HER FAMIL	IES WITH A I	FEMALE HI	EAD					
Two Three Four Five or more	92.2 50.9 18.6 7.7	18.4 11.2 } 7.0 {	110.5 62.1 22.8 10.4	96.3 34.6 11.0	6.4 5.3 *	102.6 39.9 14.0 4.8	30.8 24.4 12.0 4.6	5.5 {	30.8 28.1 13.7 6.3	219.3 109.9 41.6 16.1	24.7 20.2 9.0 5.5	244. 130. 50. 21.
Total	169.3	36.5	205.9	145.7	15.6	161.3	71.8	7.2	79.0	386.9	59.3	446.
Average family size	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	2
				OTHER	FAMILIES:	TOTAL						
Two Three Four Five Six or more	103.5 54.7 19.5 6.2	22.0 12.4 4.6 *	125.5 67.1 24.1 8.0	119.7 44.1 12.7 *	11.2 6.4 4.6 {	130.9 50.5 16.4 4.7	50.2 30.8 14.5 } 5.0 {	5.6 4.8 {	50.2 36.3 17.5 5.9	273.4 129.6 46.8 14.0	33.2 24.4 11.3 4.6	306 153 58 18
Total	186.0	41.9	227.9	180.9	23.0	203.8	100.5	10.8	111.3	467.4	75.7	543
Average family size	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2
	w.	To the state of th		A	LL FAMILIE	S	9					
Two Three Four Five Six or more	561.7 89.4 38.4 13.0 6.9	46.8 42.4 37.4 18.3 12.9	608.5 131.8 75.8 31.3 19.8	370.7 296.7 335.8 176.1 58.2	33.8 36.6 41.6 21.2 9.6	404.5 333.3 377.3 197.3 67.8	445.6 349.0 500.6 234.9 101.5	22.0 33.4 29.7 19.3	445.6 371.0 534.0 264.5 120.8	1,378.0 735.1 874.8 424.0 166.6	80.6 101.0 112.4 69.2 41.8	1,458 836 987 493 208
Total	709.5	157.7	867.2	1,237.5	142.8	1,380.3	1,631.5	104.4	1,735.9	3,578.4	404.9	3,98
Average family size	2.3	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	:

⁽a) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Of any age.

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TABLE 4. ALL FAMILIES: NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a), OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

	Λ	one employed			ne employed		Two	or more emplo	oyed	Total		
Number of family members(b)	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Total	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Total	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Total	None unem- ployed	One or more unem- ployed	Tota
		F	AMILIES V	VITH ALL M	EMBERS IN	THE LABOU	R FORCE(a)					
Two		14.1	14.1	37.5 18.5	33.8	71.4	445.6		445.6	483.1	47.9	531.1
Three	1.	9.6	9.6	18.5	17.0	35.6	227.8	22.0	445.6 249.7	246.3	48.6	294.9
Four		5.3	5.3	4.8	21.4	26.2	325.5	19.3	344.8	330.3	46.0	376.
Five		*	*	*	9.9	11.2	127.7	13.5	141.2	129.0	25.6	154.6
Six or more		*	*	*	*	*	39.3	5.3	44.6	39.5	8.5	47.9
Total	• • •	32.6	32.6	62.4	84.0	146.3	1,165.8	60.1	1,225.9	1,228.2	176.6	1,404.8
Average family size	**	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2
		FAI	MILIES WI	TH ONE ME	MBER NOT I	N THE LABO	OUR FORCE	(a)				
Two	55.6	32.7	88.2	333.1		333.1				388.7	32.7	421.3
Three	41.2	20.3	61.5	191.3	19.6	210.9	121.2		121.2	353.8	39.8	393.6
Four	14.0	23.5	37.5	289.7	13.9	303.7	131.8	14.1	146.0	435.5	51.6	487.1
Five	*	10.9	15.3	144.2	6.5	150.7	70.6	13.4	84.0	219.2	30.8	250.0
Six or more	*	6.4	7.5	41.7	*	45.5	33.6	7.9	41.5	76.4	18.1	94.4
	11/0				42.0							
Total	116.3	93.7	210.0	1,000.0	43.8	1,043.8	357.3	35.4	392.7	1,473.6	172.9	1,646.5
Average family size	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.5
TOLY		FAMILIES	S WITH TV	O OR MORI	E MEMBERS	NOT IN TH	E LABOUR F	ORCE(a)	0, 11	× 1	0.0	
Two	506.2	5.88	506.2 60.7							506.2		506.2
Three	48.2	12.5	60.7	86.8		86.8		2.5		135.0	12.5	147.5
Four	24.5	8.6	33.1	41.3	6.2	47.5	43.2		43.2	109.0	14.8	123.8
Five	8.6	5.3	13.8	30.6	4.8	35.4	36.6	*	39.3	75.8	12.8	88.
Six or more	5.8	5.1	10.9	16.4	*	20.4	28.6	6.1	34.7	50.7	15.3	66.0
Total	593.2	31.5	624.7	175.1	15.1	190.2	108.4	8.8	117.2	876.7	55.4	932.0
Average family size	2.3	4.2	2.4	3.9	5.1	4.0	5.0	6.5	5.1	2.9	4.8	3.0
1 9			at y	Α	LL FAMILIE	S						
Two	561.7	46.8	608.5	370.7	33.8	404.5	445.6		445.6	1,378.0	80.6	1,458.6
Three	89.4	42.4	131.8	296.7	36.6	333.3	349.0	22.0	371.0	735.1	101.0	836.0
Four	38.4	37.4	75.8	335.8	41.6	377.3	500.6	33.4	534.0	874.8	112.4	987.2
Five	13.0	18.3	31.3	176.1	21.2	197.3	234.9	29.7	264.5	424.0	69.2	493.2
Six or more	6.9	12.9	19.6	58.2	9.6	67.8	101.5	19.3	120.8			
										166.6	41.8	208.
Total	709.5	157.7	867.2	1,237.5	142.8	1,380.3	1,631.5	104.4	1,735.9	3,578.4	404.9	3,983.
Average family size	2.3	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	3

⁽a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Of any age.

TABLE 5. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

	No de	pendent c	hildren age	ed 15-20	Some a	dependent c	hildren age	ed 15-20	
			f depender aged 0-14		Number of dependent children aged 0-14				
	None	One	Two or more	Total	None	One	Two or more	Total	Total
Married-couple families	1,558.1	453.2	. 985.0	. 2,996.3	185.2	152.0	106.7	443.9	3,440.2
One or both spouses unemployed(b)	64.0	37.2	74.8	175.9	7.6	6.3	10.4	24.3	200.2
Husband employed, wife unemployed	17.5	10.2	26.9	54.6	-	5.8	*	8.5	63.1
Husband unemployed, wife employed	13.2		7.8	21.0	*	*	* .	*	23.0
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	6.9	4.6	6.5	18.0	*	*	*	*	19.8
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	25.3	17.3	35.9	78.5	-	5.8	5.9	11.7	90.2
Neither spouse unemployed	1,494.2	416.0	910.2	2,820.4	177.6	145.7	96.4	419.7	3,240.0
Husband employed, wife employed	542.8	177.6	391.0	1,111.4	95.9	85.2	48.8	229.9	1,341.3
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	360.2	216.3	490.6	1,067.1	64.9	51.0	41.3	157.2	1,224.4
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the	35.9	*	7.0	46.3	_	6.0	*	7.9	54.3
labour force	555.3	18.6	21.7	595.6	13.3	6.9	*	24.5	620.1
Other families	229.3	127.8	100.5	457.6	43.7	27.8	13.9	85.5	543.1
Family head unemployed	8.0	8.7	6.9	23.5		_4.5	*	5.2	28.7
Male head unemployed	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	*	5.9
Female head unemployed	5.2	7.3	6.5	19.0	*	*	*	*	22.8
Family head not unemployed	221.4	119.1	93.7	434.2	41.1	25.9	13.2	80.2	514.4
Male head employed	32.1	8.8	6.9	47.7	7.7	*	*	11.8	59.6
Female head employed	45.9	39.7	20.6	106.2	17.6	10.8	4.7	33.1	139.3
Male head not in the labour force	22.6		6.5	29.0	*	*	*	*	31.5
Female head not in the labour force	120.8	67.7	62.7	251.2	14.4	11.9	6.5	32.8	284.1
All families	1,787.4	581.0	1,085.5	3,454.0	228.9	179.8	120.7	529.4	3,983.3

⁽a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only. (b) Includes a small number of families with the husband not in the labour force and the wife unemployed.

TABLE 6. ALL FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED: TYPE OF FAMILY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(a), JULY 1984
('000 families)

	No	one employ	ed	0	ne employe	d	Two o	r more emp	oloyed	Total		
	One unem- ployed	Two or more unem- ployed	Total	One unem- ployed	Two or more unem- ployed	Total	One unem- ployed	Two or more unem- ployed	Total	One unem- ployed	Two or more unem- ployed	Total
Married-couple					4							
families	91.8	24.0	115.8	109.9	10.0	119.9	86.0	7.5	93.5	287.6	41.5	329.2
With dependent children present Without dependent	62.2	15.3	77.5	69.6	6.8	76.4	54.3	5.4	59.7	186.1	27.5	213.6
children present	29.6	8.7	38.3	40.3	*	43.5	31.7	*	33.8	101.5	14.0	115.5
Other families With dependent	37.2	4.8	41.9	20.4	*	23.0	9.4	*	10.8	66.9	8.8	75.7
children present Without dependent	24.1	*	26.5	7.8	*	8.7	*	*	*	35.0	*	38.7
children present	13.1	*	15.5	12.6	*	14.2	6.2	*	7.3	31.9	5.2	37.1
All families With dependent	128.9	28.8	157.7	130.3	12.5	142.8	95.4	9.0	104.4	354.6	50.3	404.9
children present Without dependent	86.2	17.7	104.0	77.4	7.7	85.1	57.5	5.7	63.2	221.1	31.2	252.3
children present	42.7	11.1	53.8	52.9	4.8	57.7	37.9	*	41.1	133.5	19.1	152.6

⁽a) Employment status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 7. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

Number of		Wife employed			Wife	Wife not	
dependent children present	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Wife unemployed	in the labour force	in the labour force	Total
		HUSBAND	EMPLOYED	FULL TIME	181		
None	359.5	155.4	514.9	16.0	530.9	328.3	859.2
One or more	335.2	440.0	775.1	43.4	818.5	845.6	1,664.1
One	125.8	116.1	241.9	. 10.9	252.8	262.6	515.4
Two	142.5	207.1	349.6	21.5	371.1	344.7	715.8
Three	48.8	89.2	138.0	9.1	147.1	179.0	326.1
Four or more	18.0	27.5	45.6	*	47.5	59.3	106.8
Total	694.6	595.4	1,290.0	59.3	1,349.3	1,173.9	2,523.2
×	9 7	HUSBAN	ID EMPLOYE	D: TOTAL			
None	372.7	170.1	542.8	17.5	560.3	360.2	920.4
One or more	344.4	454.1	798.5	45.7	844.2	864.2	1,708.4
One	131.6	120.1	251.6	12.1	263.7	269.2	532.9
Two	145.7	213.7	359.4	21.8	381.2	352.6	733.7
Three	49.2	91.9	141.1	9.7	150.8	181.1	332.0
Four or more	18.0	28.4	46.4	*	48.4	61.3	109.8
Total	717.1	624.2	1,341.3	63.1	1,404.4	1,224.4	2,628.8
10 III	į ×	HUSB	AND UNEMI	PLOYED			
None	10.3	*	13.2	6.9	20.1	25.3	45.4
One or more	4.7	5.1	9.8	12.9	22.7	64.9	87.6
One) (4.7	5.5	10.2	20.0	30.2
Two	4.7	5.0 3	4.6	6.4 {	6.4	23.2	29.6
Three	4.7) () 4.0	Į.	4.6	13.6	18.2
Four or more) (*	*	*	*	8.1	9.7
Total	15.0	8.1	23.0	19.8	42.8	90.2	133.0
		HUSBAND	IN THE LAB	OUR FORCE			
None	383.0	173.0	556.0	24.4	580.4	385.5	965.8
One or more	349.1	459.3	808.3	58.6	866.9	929.1	1,796.0
One	134.3	122.1	256.4	17.5	273.9	289.1	563.0
Two	146.8	215.0	361.8	25.8	387.6	375.8	763.4
Three	49.6	93.7	143.3	12.1	155.4	194.7	350.2
Four or more	18.4	28.5	46.9	*	50.0	69.4	119.4
Total	732.1	632.3	1,364.3	83.0	1,447.3	1,314.5	2,761.8
1 00 10		HUSBAND N	OT IN THE L	ABOUR FORCE	1 5		
None	22.4	13.5	35.9	*	37.0	555.3	592.3
One or more	11.3	7.1	18.4	*	21.4	64.8	86.1
One	*	} 4.9 {	6.5	*	7.3	30.3	37.7
Two	4.7) (6.9	*	8.1	20.6	28.7
Three Four or more	*	*	} 4.9	*	} 6.0	7.4 6.4	11.7 8.1
Total	33.7	20.6	54.3	*	58.3	620.1	678.4
, 13			TOTAL				
None	405.4	186.5	591.9	25.5	617.3	940.8	1,558.1
One or more	360.4	466.3	826.7	61.6	888.3	993.8	1,882.1
One	138.2	124.7	262.9	18.3	281.2	319.5	600.7
Two	151.5	217.3	368.8	26.9	395.7	396.3	792.0
Three	51.5	95.2	146.8	12.9	159.7	202.2	361.9
Four or more	19.2	29.1	48.3	*	51.7	75.9	127.5
Total	765.7	652.8	1,418.6	87.0	1,505.6	1,934.6	3,440.2

TABLE 8. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

		('000 families)				
		Wife employed		Wife unem-	Wife in the labour	Wife not in the labour	
	Full time	Part time	Total	ployed	force	force	Tota
	HUS	BAND EMPLO	OYED	12			
Families with dependent children present Age of dependent children—	344.4	454.1	798.5	45.7	844.2	864.2	1,708.
0-9 only	101.6	171.5	273.1	24.0	297.1	470.2	767.2
0-4 only 5-9 only	43.9 31.9	70.3 45.8	.114.2 77.7	12.4 4.5	126.6 82.2	253.1 68.2	379.1 150.4
0-4 and 5-9	25.8	55.4	81.2	7.1	88.3	148.9	237.2
10-14 only	71.5	71.2	142.6	*	146.1	94.4	240.5
15-20 only	54.2	41.7	95.9	*	98.5	64.9	163.3
0-9 and 10-14 0-4 and 10-14	57.2 4.9	95.6 7.6	152.8 12.5	9.7	162.5 13.6	142.4 20.6	304.9 34.2
5-9 and 10-14	45.0	75.5	120.5	6.3	126.8	88.8	215.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	7.4	12.5	19.8	*	22.1	32.9	55.0
0-9 and 15-20	6.2 43.3	6.9 52.4	13.1 95.7	*	13.5 99.7	9.5	23.0
10-14 and 15-20 0-9, 10-14 and 15-20	10.4	14.9	25.3	*	26.8	58.3 24.6	158.0 51.3
5-9, 10-14 and 15-20	8.7	13.0	21.6	*	22.9	15.2	38.1
Families without dependent children present	372.7	170.1	542.8	17.5	560.3	360.2	920.4
Total	717.1	624.2	1,341.3	63.1	1,404.4	1,224.4	2,628.8
	HUSB	AND UNEMPI	LOYED				
Families with dependent children present Families without dependent children present	4.7 10.3	5.1	9.8 13.2	12.9 6.9	22.7 20.1	64.9 25.3	87.6 45.4
Total	15.0	8.1	23.0	19.8	42.8	90.2	133.0
10111		IN THE LABO		1710		70.2	155.0
Families with dependent children present	349.1	459.3	808.3	58.6	866.9	929.1	1,796.0
Age of dependent children— 0-9 only	103.8	173.7	277.5	30.6	308.0	505.6	813.6
0-4 only	45.6	70.6	116.1	16.3	132.4	275.5	408.0
5-9 only	32.4	46.7	79.0	6.1	85.2	71.5	156.6
0-4 and 5-9	25.8	56.5	82.3	8.2	90.4	158.6	249.0
10-14 only 15-20 only	72.4 54.4	72.4 42.4	144.8 96.8	5.0	149.8 100.3	100.5 68.1	250.3 168.4
0-9 and 10-14	57.9	96.2	154.1	12.6	166.7	154.1	320.8
0-4 and 10-14	4.9	7.8	12.6	*	14.0	22.8	36.8
5-9 and 10-14	45.5 7.6	75.9 12.5	121.4 20.0	8.2	129.6 23.1	95.3	224.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14 0-9 and 15-20	6.2	6.9	13.1	*	13.7	36.0 10.6	59.1 24.3
10-14 and 15-20	43.5	52.9	96.4	*	100.5	61.8	162.4
0-9, 10-14 and 15-20	10.9	14.9	25.8	*	27.7	28.4	56.1
5-9, 10-14 and 15-20	9.2 383.0	13.0 <i>173.0</i>	22.1 556.0	24.4	23.6 580.4	17.5 385.5	41.1 965.8
Families without dependent children present							
Total	732.1	632.3	1,364.3	83.0	1,447.3	1,314.5	2,761.8
	HUSBAND NO						
Families with dependent children present Age of dependent children—	11.3	7.1	18.4	*	21.4	64.8	86.1
0-14 only	5.5	*	7.5	*	9.6	30.6	40.2
Other Families without dependent children present	5.8 22.4	5.1 <i>13.5</i>	10.9 35.9	*	11.8 <i>37.0</i>	34.1 555.3	45.9 592.3
Total	33.7	20.6	54.3	*	58.3	620.1	678.4
		TOTAL					
Families with dependent children present	360.4	466.3	826.7	61.6	888.3	993.8	1,882.1
Age of dependent children—	107.7	174 0	202 5	22.4	314.9	520.0	025.0
0-9 only 0-4 only	107.7 46.9	174.8 70.9	282.5 117.8	32.4 17.1	134.9	520.0 280.7	835.0 415.6
5-9 only	33.5	46.8	80.3	6.3	86.6	75.1	161.7
0-4 and 5-9	27.3	57.2	84.4	9.0	93.4	164.3	257.7
10-14 only 15-20 only	74.1 55.8	73.2 44.5	147.3 100.2	5.3	152.5 103.8	116.7 81.4	269.2 185.2
0-9 and 10-14	59.9	97.1	157.0	13.3	170.3	163.7	334.0
0-4 and 10-14	5.0	7.9	12.9	*	14.3	25.0	39.3
5-9 and 10-14	47.2	76.6	123.8	8.5	132.3	100.6	232.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14 0-9 and 15-20	7.7 6.4	12.6 6.9	20.3 13.3	*	23.8 14.0	38.1 11.3	61.9 25.3
10-14 and 15-20	45.4	53.8	99.2	*	103.3	69.9	173.2
0-9, 10-14 and 15-20	11.1	16.1	27.2	*	29.4	30.9	60.3
5-9, 10-14 and 15-20 Families without dependent children present	9.2 405.4	13.8 186.5	23.0 591.9	25.5	24.7 617.3	19.1 <i>940.8</i>	43.8 1,588.1
Total	765.7	652.8	1,418.6	87.0	1,505.6	1,934.6	3,440.2
					-,	, , , , , ,	-,

TABLE 9. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT CHILD PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

		Wife employed		Wife unem-	Wife in the labour	Wife not in the labour	
	Full time	Part time	Total	ployed	force	force	Total
3	HUSBAND	EMPLOYED	FULL TIME				
Families with dependent children present	335.2	440.0	775.1	43.4	818.5	845.6	1,664.1
Age of youngest dependent child—	20.1	* J.C.	1				
0-4	81.4	144.5	225.9	21.5	247.4	459.1	706.5
5-9	88.9	135.4	224.3	12.4	236.8	175.1	411.8
10-14	111.5	119.5	231.0	7.3	238.3	149.0	387.3
15-20	53.3	40.5	93.8	*	95.9	62.4	158.4
Families without dependent children present	359.5	155.4	514.9	16.0	530.9	328.3	859.2
Total	694.6	595.4	1,290.0	59.3	1,349.3	1,173.9	2,523.2
	HUSBAN	D EMPLOYE	D: TOTAL				
Families with dependent children present Age of youngest dependent child—	344.4	454.1	798.5	45.7	844.2	864.2	1,708.4
0-4	84.4	148.9	233.4	23.1	256.4	469.3	725.7
5-9	91.0	140.0	230.9	12.5	243.5	177.4	420.8
10-14	114.8	123.5	238.3	7.5	245.8	152.6	398.5
15-20	54.2	41.7	95.9	*	98.5	64.9	163.3
Families without dependent children present	372.7	170.1	542.8	17.5	560.3	360.2	920.4
Total	717.1	624.2	1,341.3	63.1	1,404.4	1,224.4	2,628.8
*	HUSBAND	IN THE LAB	OUR FORCE		1		* .
Families with dependent children present. Age of youngest dependent child—	349.1	459.3	808.3	58.6	866.9	929.1.	1,796.0
0-4	86.4	150.4	236.7	29.6	266.3	508.6	775.0
5-9	92.4	141.2	233.6	16.2	249.9	190.0	439.9
10-14	115.9	125.2	241.1	9.2	250.4	162.4	412.7
15-20	54.4	42.4	96.8	*	100.3	68.1	168.4
Families without dependent children present	383.0	173.0	556.0	24.4	580.4	385.5	965.8
Total	732.1	632.3	1,364.3	83.0	1,447.3	1,314.5	2,761.8
		TOTAL					
Families with dependent children present	360.4	466.3	826.7	61.6	888.3	993.8	1,882.1
Age of youngest dependent child—							
0-4	89.6	152.1	241.7	31.6	273.3	524.7	797.9
5-9	95.5	142.8	238.3	17.0	255.4	201.2	456.6
10-14	119.5	127.0	246.4	9.4	255.9	186.6	442.4
15-20	55.8	44.5	100.2	*	103.8	81.4	185.2
Families without dependent children present	405.4	186.5	591.9	25.5	617.3	940.8	1,558.1
Total	765.7	652.8	1,418.6	87.0	1,505.6	1,934.6	3,440.2

TABLE 10. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE: EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

		('000 families	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Vife unemployed		
		Wife employed		-	Looking for		Wife in the
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	full-time work	part-time work	Total	labour
	1	WIFE AGED 15	-34			The state of the s	
Families with dependent children present	128.6	195.9	324.6	17.4	19.7	37.0	361.6
Age of dependent children— 0-9 only	83.6	138.3	221.9	12.0	15.1	27.0	248.9
0-4 only	41.2	65.1	106.3	6.1	9.7	15.9	122.2
5-9 only	20.2	28.8	48.9	*	*	*	53.1
0-4 and 5-9	22.2 11.8	44.5 9.8	66.7 21.7	*	*	7.1	73.7 23.2
10-14 only 15-20 only	*	*	*	*		. *	23.2
0-9 and 10-14	27.9	42.7	70.6	*	*	6.7	77.3
0-4 and 10-14	*	*	5.3	*	*	*	5.3
5-9 and 10-14	19.1 6.5	31.6 8.0	50.8 14.5	*		4.9	55.7 16.1
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14 10-14 and 15-20	*	*	4.9		*.	*	5.7
Other(a)	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.8
Families without dependent children present	212.9	36.1	248.9	12.4	*	13.5	262.5
Total	341.5	232.0	573.5	29.8	20.8	50.6	624.1
	\	WIFE AGED 35	-44				
Families with dependent children present Age of dependent children—	167.8	208.9	376.7	10.4	8.3	18.7	395.5
0-9 only	18.4	32.7	51.1	*	*	*	54.4
0-4 only	alp	5.3	9.7	*	*	*	10.1
5-9 only	10.4	15.6	26.0	*	*	*	27.9
0-4 and 5-9	46.0	11.8	15.4 94.3	:			16.5 97.3
10-14 only 15-20 only	46.9 27.3	47.4 18.8	46.1	**	*	*	47.8
0-9 and 10-14	28.8	51.3	80.0	*	*	5.8	85.9
0-4 and 10-14	*	4.7	7.3	*	*	*	8.6
5-9 and 10-14	25.1	42.2	67.3	*	*	*.	70.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	33.6	* 41.2	5.4 74.8	*		*	6.8 78.1
10-14 and 15-20 Other(a)	12.8	17.5	30.3	*	*	*	32.1
Families without dependent children present	48.1	25.5	73.6	*	*	*	77.0
Total	215.9	234.4	450.3	12.3	9.8	22.2	472.4
	WIFE	AGED 45 AND	OVER				
Families with dependent children present	52.7	54.4	107.0	*	*	*	109.8
Age of dependent children— 0-9 only	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	4.6
0-4 only	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
5-9 only	車	*	*	*	*	*	*
0-4 and 5-9	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
10-14 only	13.7 25.7	15.1 23.5	28.8 49.3	*			29.3 50.9
15-20 only 0-9 and 10-14	25.7	23.3	49.3	*	*	*	30.9
0-4 and 10-14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
5-9 and 10-14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
10-14 and 15-20	8.0	8.6	16.6 4.5	*	*	*	16.9 4.7
Other(a) Families without dependent children present	122.0	111.5	233.5	4.8	*	7.4	240.9
Total	174.7	165.9	340.6	6.5	*	10.2	350.8
		TOTAL					
Families with dependent children present	349.1	459.3	808.3	29.4	29.2	58.6	866.9
Age of dependent children—	103.8	173.7	277.5	14.3	16.2	30.6	308.0
0-9 only 0-4 only	103.8 45.6	70.6	116.1	6.3	9.9	16.3	132.4
5-9 only	32.4	46.7	79.0	*	*	6.1	85.2
0-4 and 5-9	25.8	56.5	82.3	5.1	*	8.2	90.4
10-14 only						5.0	149.8
						12.7	100.3 166.7
				*	*	*	14.0
	45.5	75.9	121.4	*	*	8.2	129.6
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	7.6	12.5	20.0	*	*	*	23.1
10-14 and 15-20	43.5			*		*	100.5
	17.1 383.0	21.8 173.0	556.0	19.2	5.2	24.4	41.5 580.4
•	732.1	632.3	1,364.3	48.6	34.4	83.0	1,447.3
10-14 only 15-20 only 0-9 and 10-14 04 and 10-14 5-9 and 10-14 0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	72.4 54.4 57.9 4.9 45.5 7.6 43.5 17.1 383.0	72.4 42.4 96.2 7.8 75.9 12.5 52.9 21.8 173.0	144.8 96.8 154.1 12.6 121.4 20.0 96.4 38.8 556.0	6.0 * * * * 19.2	* * * 5.2	5.0 * 12.7 * 8.2 * * * 24.4	

⁽a) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-20.

TABLE 11. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

	Hus	band employed		Husb	and unemploy	ved	Husband n	ot in the labo	our force		Total	
Number of dependent children present	Wife employed	Wife unem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife umem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force
# II				NEV	V SOUTH W	ALES						
None	190.4	5.2	122.0	5.3	*	8.0	10.1	*	207.9	205.8	8.4	337.9
One or more	267.5	16.4	287.9	*	4.9	26.9	5.5	*	22.5	275.6	22.5	337.4
One	86.5	*	93.1	*)	6.3) (*	10.6	90.8	5.8	110.0
Two	125.3	8.8	116.1	*	[]	9.5	} 4.8 {	*	7.0	127.9	10.6	132.7
Three	42.6	*	59.4	*	} 4.9 {	7.3	*	*) (43.1	5.2	68.7
Four or more	13.1	*	19.3	*	J	. *	*	*	} 4.9 {	13.8	*	26.0
Total	457.9	21.6	409.9	8.0	7.7	34.9	15.6	*	230.4	481.4	30.9	675.3
					VICTORIA							
Nama	140.7	4.5	94.5	*	*	6.3	11.5	*	137.4	155.1	6.0	238.2
None					*	8.9				235.1		
One or more	226.1	13.3	229.0		*	8.9	7.2	-	18.3		17.1 *	256.2
One	71.4	*	73.2	*		6.6	4.9 {	*	8.7	74.4		85.8
Two	97.4	6.6	89.6	*	*)	(*	6.5	100.7	7.9	98.7
Three	40.2	*	48.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	42.3	5.3	51.7
Four or more	17.1	*	17.7	*	*	*	*	*	*.	17.7) 5.5 (20.1
Total	366.8	17.9	323.6	4.7	*	15.2	18.6	*	155.7	390.2	23.1	494.4
				(QUEENSLAN	D						
None	81.7	*	60.6	*	*	4.9	4.7	*	89.8	88.5	4.3	155.3
One or more	118.5	5.9	151.8	*	*	12.6	*	*	9.9	122.8	8.2	174.3
One	33.6) (45.9	*	*	4.3	*	*	5.0	35.3	3.8	55.2
Two	53.4	} 4.6 {	62.3	*	*	4.9	*	*)	54.1) (69.4
Three	24.7	*	31.5	*	*	*	*	*	3.6	26.0	} 4.0 {	35.2
Four or more	6.9	*	12.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.4	*	14.5
Total	200.3	8.6	212.4	4.5	*	17.5	6.5	*	99.7	211.3	12.5	329.6
				SOU	JTH AUSTR	ALIA					П	
None	50.1	*	37.0	*	*	2.6	3.8	*	57.6	55.3	2.7	97.2
One or more	69.8	4.1	71.3	*	*	5.6	.*	*	5.1	72.3	4.7	82.0
One	24.3) (21.9	*	*)	*	*	2.5	25.1) (26.4
Two	32.7	3.3	32.4	*	*	4.2	*	*	7	33.8	3.7	36.2
	10.2	*	13.1	*	*		*	*	26	10.9	*	15.1
Three				*	*		*	*	2.6		*	4.3
Four or more	2.6	•	3.9	•	•	•	*	Ŧ	J	2.6	Ŧ	4.3
Total	119.9	6.1	108.3	*	*	8.2	5.3	*	62.7	127.6	7.4	179.2

TABLE 11. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1984—continued ('000 families)

					(ooo lammes)						
f facilities	Ни	sband employed	d	Husb	and unemploy	ved	Husband n	ot in the lab	our force		Total	
Number of dependent children present	Wife employed	Wife unem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife umem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unem- ployed	Wife not in the labour force
				WEST	TERN AUSTI	RALIA						
None One or more One Two Three Four or more	52.0 71.0 22.4 29.8 14.9 3.9	* 4.4 } 3.7 {	31.1 78.2 22.5 33.7 17.1 4.8	* * * *	* * * * *	2.5 7.1 * 2.5 } 2.5 {	3.7	* * * * *	38.9 5.6 } 4.4	57.0 73.5 23.3 30.6 15.7 4.0	3.3 6.8 * 2.8 *	72.5 90.9 26.8 38.4 19.3 6.4
Total	122.9	6.8	109.3	2.6	2.7	9.6	5.0	*	44.5	130.5	10.1	163.4
					TASMANIA							
None One or more One Two Three Four or more	15.3 21.6 6.2 10.2 4.3 1.0	* * 1.0 {	10.4 27.7 7.7 12.3 5.7 2.0	* * * * *	* * * * *	* 3.0 1.3 1.2 *	* * * * *	* * * *	18.1 2.3 1.0 }	16.6 22.2 6.5 10.3 4.3 1.0	1.6 } 1.2 {	29.4 32.9 10.0 14.3 6.1 2.6
Total	36.9	1.6	38.1	*	*	3.9	1.3	*	20.4	38.7	2.2	62.3
				NORT	HERN TERF	RITORY						
None One or more One Two Three or more	3.4 7.1 2.7 3.4 *	* * * *	* 6.5 * 2.2 2.8	* * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * *	* * *	* * * *	* * * * *	3.9 7.5 2.8 3.5	* * *	2.4 7.4 * 2.7 3.1
Total	10.5		7.0		AN CADITAL	TERRITOR			2.1	11.4		9.9
					AN CAPITAL							
None One or more One Two Three Four or more	9.1 16.9 4.6 7.3 3.7	* * * *	3.5 11.7 3.3 3.8 3.3	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	4.2 * * * *	9.8 17.7 4.8 7.8 3.8	* * * *	7.9 12.7 3.6 4.0 3.5
Total	26.0		15.2	*	***	*	*	*	4.6	27.5	*	20.5

TABLE 12. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

		Husband employed		Husba	nd not in the labo	ur force	
Number of dependent	Wife	Wife not in the		Wife	Wife not in the		
children present	employed	labour force	Total(a)	employed	labour force	Total(a)	Total(b)
9	*	HUSBAN	D BORN IN A	USTRALIA			
None	392.4	256.5	659.6	. 24.2	395.9	420.4	1,103.4
One or more	533.5	625.6	1,187.2	9.9	34.7	46.2	1,282.2
One	159.8	197.7	364.6) (16.7	20.7	401.3
Two	242.0	253.8	509.1	} 7.9 {	11.3	16.2	541.4
Three	98.6	129.4	235.0	*) (. 5.3	252.2
Four or more	33.1	44.7	78.6	*	} 6.7 {	. *	87.4
Total	925.9	882.1	1,846.8	34.1	430.6	466.6	2,385.5
Н	USBAND BOR	N OUTSIDE AUST	RALIA: MAIN	ENGLISH-SPI	EAKING COUNT	TRIES	
None	77.9	44.8	125.5	5.1	76.0	02.1	016.0
None One or more	105.1	97.0	125.5 208.9	5.1	76.8	82.1	215.9
	37.5				5.8	8.4	228.6
One		28.4	68.3		} 4.7	7.0 {	76.7
Two	48.6	41.8	92.7		J	, , (99.9
Three	15.1	21.2	37.8				39.8
Four or more	*	5.6	10.1	*	*	*	12.2
Total	183.1	141.9	334.4	7.6	82.6	90.6	444.5
	HUSB	AND BORN OUTS	IDE AUSTRAI	LIA: OTHER C	OUNTRIES		8
None	72.4	58.8	135.4	6.5	82.6	89.7	238.8
One or more	159.9	141.6	312.2	6.1	24.3	31.6	371.4
One	54.3	43.0	100.0		10.8	12.8	122.7
Two	68.8	57.0	131.9	5.2	7.4	9.6	150.8
Three	27.4	30.5	59.2	J	l \., \	5.7	69.9
Four or more	9.4	11.1	21.1	*	6.1 {	*	28.0
Total	232.3	200.4	447.5	12.6	106.9	121.3	610.2
		HUSBAND BORN	OUTSIDE AU	STRALIA: TO	TAL		
None	150.4	103.7	260.8	11.7	159.4	171.8	454.8
One or more	265.0	238.6	521.1	8.5	30.1	40.0	600.0
One	91.8	71.5	168.3	2	13.6	17.0	199.4
Two	117.4	98.8	224.6	5.6	9.3	12.4	250.6
Three	42.5	51.7	97.0	*) 1	6.4	109.7
Four or more	13.2	16.6	31.2	*	} 7.1 {	*	40.2
Total	415.4	342.3	782.0	20.2	189.5	211.8	1,054.7
			TOTAL				
None	542.8	360.2	920.4	35.9	555.3	592.3	1,558.1
One or more	798.5	864.2	1,708.4	18.4	64.8	86.1	1,882.1
One	251.6	269.2	532.9	6.5	30.3	37.7	600.7
Two	359.4	352.6	733.7	6.9	20.6	28.7	792.0
Three	141.1	181.1	332.0) (•	11.7	
Four or more	46.4	61.3	109.8	} 4.9 {	7.4 6.4	8.1	361.9 127.5
I dui di more						1000000	

⁽a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 13. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

		Husband employed	1	Husba	and not in the labour	force	
		Wife not			Wife not		
Number of family members(a)	Wife employed	in the labour force	Total(b)	Wife employed	in the labour force	Total(b)	Total(c
		HUSBAN	ND BORN IN A	USTRALIA			
Two	292.2	161.7	462.5	. 17.8	330.1	348.1	828.3
Three	166.4	211.1	385.4	7.7	63.7	71.9	474.
Four	280.0	285.6	579.6	4.5	23.5	28.6	625.8
Five	134.3	157.6	299.3	*	6.5	9.8	322.0
Six or more	53.0	66.1	120.0	*	6.9	8.2	135.1
Total	925.9	882.1	1,846.8	34.1	430.6	466.6	2,385.5
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.4
	HUSBAND BOR	NOUTSIDE AUST	TRALIA: MAIN	ENGLISH-SP	EAKING COUNTR	IES	
Two	56.5	29.2	87.5	} 5.2 {	70.0	71.4	164.9
Three	39.2	28.5	69.8	5.2	8.9	10.9	85.2
Four	58.4	47.8	109.3	*	} 5.2 {	5.7	120.4
Five	21.5	27.5	50.6	*	J 3.2 {	*	54.3
Six or more	7.4	8.8	17.3	*	*	*	19.8
Total	183.1	141.9	334.4	7.6	82.6	90.6	444.5
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.3
	HUSBA	AND BORN OUTS	SIDE AUSTRAI	LIA: OTHER C	OUNTRIES		
Two	46.7	34.6	84.6	1	60.2	65.0	158.8
Three	48.4	39.8	90.8	} 6.6	18.9	21.2	122.6
Four	80.9	65.4	152.6	1 17 1	15.5	19.3	182.9
Five	39.2	42.5	83.6	5 4.7	7.5	9.4	98.3
Six or more	17.1	17.9	36.0	*	4.9	6.4	47.7
Total	232.3	200.4	447.5	12.6	106.9	121.3	610.2
Average family size	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.6
		HUSBAND BORN	N OUTSIDE AU	STRALIA: TO	TAL		
Two	103.2	63.8	172.0	7.6	128.2	136.3	323.7
Three	87.6	68.4	160.7	*	27.8	32.1	207.7
Four	139.3	113.2	261.8	5.0	19.1	25.0	303.2
Five	60.7	70.1	134.2	埭	9.0	11.2	152.6
Six or more	24.6	26.8	53.3	*	5.5	7.2	67.5
Total	415.4	342.3	782.0	20.2	189.5	211.8	1,054.7
Average family size	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.5
			TOTAL				
Two	395.4	225.6	634.5	25.4	458.2	484.5	1152.0
Three	254.1	279.4	546.0	11.9	91.5	104.0	682.1
Four	419.3	398.9	841.5	9.5	42.6	53.6	929.1
Five	195.0	227.6	433.5	4.7	15.5	21.0	474.6
Six or more	77.5	92.9	173.3	*	12.4	15.3	202.5
Total	1,341.3	1,224.4	2,628.8	54.3	620.1	678.4	3,440.2
Average family size	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.4

⁽a) Of any age. (b) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (c) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 14. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JULY 1984
('000 families)

		Wife bo	orn outside Australia		
	Wife born in Australia	Main English-speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Tota
	HUSBAN	D BORN IN AUSTRAI	LIA		
Husband employed	1,665.4	113.6	67.8	181.4	1,846.6
Wife employed	829.2	60.4	36.4	96.8	925.9
Wife unemployed	32.8	*	*	6.0	38.8
Wife not in the labour force	803.5	49.5	29.1	78.6	882.1
Husband unemployed	61.5	6.6	*	10.6	72.
Wife employed	10.9	*	*	*	12.8
Wife unemployed	6.6	*	*	*	8.3
Wife not in the labour force	44.1	*	*	6.9	50.9
Husband not in the labour force	438.2	23.4	5.0	28.4	466.6
Wife employed	31.2	*	*	*	34.1
Wife unemployed	*	*	*	*	*
Wife not in the labour force	405.5	21.3	*	25.1	430.6
Husband total	2,165.2	143.6	76.8	220.3	2,385.5
Wife employed	871.3	63.4	38.2	101.6	972.9
Wife unemployed	40.8	5.1	*	8.2	49.0
Wife not in the labour force	1,253.1	75.1	35.5	110.5	1,363.6
	HUSBAND BORN	OUTSIDE AUSTRALI	IA: TOTAL		
Husband employed	251.7	195.5	334.8	530.3	782.0
Wife employed	131.4	113.1	170.9	283.9	415.4
Wife unemployed	7.1	4.9	12.2	17.2	24.3
Wife not in the labour force	113.1	77.5	151.6	229.2	342.3
Husband unemployed	12.9	12.5	35.5	48.0	60.9
Wife employed	*	*	4.6	7.6	10.2
Wife unemployed	*	*	6.7	9.3	11.5
Wife not in the labour force	8.1	6.9	24.2	31.1	39.2
Husband not in the labour force	49.7	55.8	106.3	162.1	211.8
Wife employed	*	5.9	10.0	15.9	20.2
Wife unemployed	*	*	*	*	*
Wife not in the labour force	45.1	49.5	94.9	144.4	189.5
Husband total	314.3	263.8	476.6	740.4	1,054.7
Wife employed	138.2	122.0	185.5	307.5	445.7
Wife unemployed	9.7	7.9	20.4	28.2	38.0
Wife not in the labour force	166.3	133.9	270.8	404.7	571.0

TABLE 14. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JULY 1984—continued ('000 families)

Wife born in Australia	Main English-speaking countries	Other countries	Total	Tota
OUTSIDE AUST	RALIA: MAIN ENGLI	SH-SPEAKING COU	NTRIES	
140.0	. 177.5 .	16.9	194.4	334.
72.4	102.0	8.6	110.6	183.
	*		4.9	9.
63.0	71.2	7.7	78.9	141.
7.6	10.8	*	12.0	19.
. *	6.3	*,	7.4	11.
35.6	52.3	*	55.0	90.
33.2	4.8 47.2		5.2 49.5	7. 82.
102 1	240.6	20.9	261.4	444.
				194.
		*		13.
100.6	124.7	11.1	135.8	236.
ND BORN OUTS	IDE AUSTRALIA : OTI	HER COUNTRIES		
111.7	18.0	317.8	335.8	447
59.0	11.0	162.3	173.3	232
	*	11.6		14.9
50.1	6.4	143.9	150.3	200.
5.4	*	34.3	36.0	41.
	*			6.4
*	*	23.1	23.7	7.0 27.4
14.1	*	103.7	107.1	121
*	*	9.6	10.7	12.0
11.9	*	92.7	95.0	106.
131.2	23.2	455.8	479.0	610.
62.1	12.9	176.4	189.2	251
*	*	19.8	20.8	24.2
65.7	9.3	259.7	269.0	334.
	TOTAL			
1,917.1	309.1	402.5	711.7	2,628.8
				1,341.3
916.6	127.0	180.8	307.7	63. 1,224.
74 5	10 1	30 5	58.6	133.0
	*			23.0
	*	7.2	11.0	19.8
52.2	11.2	26.8	38.0	90.2
487.9	79.2	111.4	190.5	678.
35.5	8.0	10.8		54.3
* 450.6	* 70.8	* 98.7	169.5	620.
to the same of the				3,440.2
,				1,418.6 87.0
				1,934.6
	in Australia I OUTSIDE AUST 140.0 72.4 4.5 63.0 7.6 * 35.6 * 33.2 183.1 76.2 6.3 100.6 AND BORN OUTSI 111.7 59.0 * 50.1 5.4 * * * * 14.1 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	in Australia countries I OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLIS 140.0 177.5 72.4 102.0 4.5 * 63.0 71.2 7.6 10.8 * 6.3 35.6 52.3 * 4.8 33.2 47.2 183.1 240.6 76.2 109.1 6.3 6.8 100.6 124.7 AND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTT 111.7 18.0 59.0 11.0 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	In Australia	In Australia

TABLE 15. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND STATUS OF WORKER, JULY 1984

('000 families)

		Husband employed						
	Employer	Self-employed	Wage or salary earner(a)	Total	Husband unemployed	Husband in the labour force		
Wife employed	96.6	199.1	1,043.7	1,341.3	23.0	1,364.3		
Employer	51.2	5.1	. 11.1	67.5	*	67.9		
Self-employed	5.6	109.0	42.3	157.8	*	158.5		
Wage or salary earner(a)	39.9	85.0	990.3	1,116.0	21.9	1,137.9		
Wife unemployed	*	5.5	55.6	63.1	19.8	83.0		
Wife in the labour force	98.7	204.6	1,101.2	1,404.4	42.8	1,447.3		

⁽a) Includes a small number of unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 16. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HUSBAND AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF WIFE, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

		Durati	on of unen	nployment	of husban	d (weeks)	in .		Average	Median duration
	Under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 39	39 and under 52	52 and over	Total		eeks—
Married-couple families with husband										
unemployed	11.8	11.7	8.1	18.6	15.6	7.1	60.1	133.0	59.0	39.1
Wife in the labour force	4.9	-	_6.9	6.9	6.5	*	15.9	42.8	47.4	28.1
Wife employed	-	6.9	*		_5.4	*	8.0	23.0	42.7	20.1
Wife unemployed	*	7	4.7_		4.6	*	7.9	19.8	52.8	34.1
Wife not in the labour force	7.0	7.8	5.1	11.7	9.1	5.4	44.2	90.2	64.6	49.0
With dependent children present-	7.2	7.8	6.4	12.1	10.0	4.5	39.7	87.6	58.0	40.1
Wife in the labour force		5.8_		-	_7.0	*	8.9	22.7	50.4	28.1
Wife employed	-		5.1		-	4.7		9.8	52.5	20.0
Wife unemployed	*	*	*	-	_5.6	*	4.9	12.9	48.9	30.1
Wife not in the labour force	5.3	6.0	*	8.4	6.7	*	30.8	64.9	60.7	43.0
Without dependent children present-	4.6		_5.6	6.5	5.6	*	20.4	45.6	61.0	40.9
Wife in the labour force		5.1	*	-	_6.4	*	7.0	20.1	44.0	27.1
Wife employed	-	4.9_		*		5.7_		13.2	35.5	20.1
Wife unemployed	*	林	*	*	-	5.1		6.9	60.3	*
Wife not in the labour force	*		5.9_		*	*	13.4	25.3	74.5	52.2

TABLE 17. OTHER FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY HEAD AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984

('000 families)

			who a	re aged	ren present	a	Families without lependent		depend	Families with any dependent children present who are aged(b)		
	0-9 only	10-14 only	15-20 only	0-9 and 10-14	Other(a)	Total	children present	Total families	0-9	10-14	15-20	
		OTHER I	FAMILIE	ES WITH	A MALE F	AMILY I	HEAD			(2)		
Head employed	5.3	7.3	7.7	*	*	27.5	32.1	59.6	9.0	14.2	11.	
Full-time	4.7	6.5	7.0	*	. *	25.1	29.4	54.5	8.4	13.1	10.9	
Part-time	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	*.	*	,	
Head unemployed	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.9	*	*)	
Looking for full-time work	*	*	*	*	aje	**	*	5.4	*	*		
Looking for part-time work	*	*	*	aje	*	*	*	*	*	*	,	
Head in the labour force	6.7	7.5	8.4	*	4.8	30.6	34.8	65.4	10.6	15.3	13.	
Head not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	8.9	22.6	31.5	5.0	*		
Total	10.0	9.5	9.7	*	6.0	39.5	57.4	96.9	15.6	19.6	15.	
	(OTHER FA	AMILIES	WITH A	FEMALE I	FAMILY	HEAD					
Head employed	28.4	22.3	17.6	9.5	15.5	93.4	45.9	139.3	42.2	45.1	33.	
Full-time	14.6	13.7	11.7	*	8.5	52.8	33.5	86.3	20.8	25.5	20.	
Part-time	13.8	8.6	6.0	5.2	7.0	40.6	12.4	53.0	21.3	19.6	13.0	
Head unemployed	6.7	*	*	*	*	17.6	5.2	22.8	10.6	8.6		
Looking for full-time work	*	*	*	aje	*	11.0	5.1	16.0	6.1	5.0	1	
Looking for part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	6.6	*	6.8	4.5	*	,	
Head in the labour force	35.1	26.2	19.6	12.8	17.3	111.0	51.1	162.1	52.8	53.7	36.	
Head not in the labour force	79.6	27.3	14.4	23.6	18.5	163.2	120.8	284.1	108.6	67.3	32.8	
Total	114.7	53.5	34.0	36.3	35.8	274.2	171.9	446.2	161.4	121.0	69.8	
				TOT	AL							
Head employed	33.7	29.6	25.4	12.6	19.6	120.9	78.0	198.8	51.2	59.3	44.9	
Full-time	19.3	20.2	18.7	7.3	12.3	77.9	62.9	140.8	29.3	38.6	31.0	
Part-time	14.4	9.4	6.7	5.3	7.2	43.0	15.1	58.1	21.9	20.7	13.9	
Head unemployed	8.1	*	*	*	*	20.7	8.0	28.7	12.2	9.7	5.2	
Looking for full-time work	5.3	*	*	*	*	13.7	7.8	21.5	7.4	5.8	*	
Looking for part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	7.1	*	7.2	4.8	*	*	
Head in the labour force	41.8	33.7	28.0	16.0	22.1	141.6	86.0	227.5	63.4	69.0	50.2	
Head not in the labour force	82.9	29.3	15.7	24.7	19.6	172.2	143.4	315.6	113.6	71.6	35.3	
Γotal	124.6	63.0	43.7	40.7	41.7	313.8	229.3	543.1	177.0	140.6	85.5	

⁽a) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-20. (b) Families with dependent children in more than one age group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 18. OTHER FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY HEAD AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT CHILD PRESENT, JULY 1984
('000 families)

	Family head employed		Family	Family head in	Family head not in the		
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	head unemployed	the labour force	labour force	Total
(OTHER FAM	ILIES WITH A	MALE H	EAD		=	V
Families with dependent children present	25.1	*	27.5	*	30.6	8.9	39.5
Age of youngest dependent child-							
Under 1	*	*	*	*	*	*	26
1- 4	*	*	*	*	**	*	4.8
0- 4	*	*	*	*	*	aje	5.9
5- 9	6.1	*	6.5	*	7.0	1 [9.7
10-14	9.7	*	10.7	*	11.6	} 5.3 {	14.2
15-20	7.0	*	7.7	*	8.4	*	9.7
Families without dependent children present	29.4	. *	32.1	*	34.8	22.6	57.4
Total	54.5	5.1	59.6	5.9	65.4	31.5	96.9
0	THER FAMI	LIES WITH A F	EMALE	HEAD	-		
Families with dependent children present	52.8	40.6	93.4	17.6	111.0	163.2	274.2
Age of youngest dependent child-							
Under 1	*	*	*	*	*	15.1	17.5
1- 4	7.0	7.9	14.9	*	18.8	51.5	70.3
0- 4	7.7	9.1	16.8	4.5	21.3	66.5	87.8
5- 9	13.2	12.2	25.4	6.1	31.5	42.1	73.6
10-14	20.3	13.3	33.6	5.0	38.6	40.2	78.8
15-20	11.7	6.0	17.6	*	19.6	14.4	34.0
Families without dependent children present	33.5	12.4	45.9	5.2	51.1	120.8	171.9
Total	86.3	53.0	139.3	22.8	162.1	284.1	446.2
		TOTAL				=	
Families with dependent children present	77.9	43.0	120.9	20.7	141.6	172.2	313.8
Age of youngest dependent child—	* -	*	*	*	*	15.2	10.6
Under 1						15.2	18.6
1- 4	8.7	8.1	16.8	4.7	21.5	53.6	75.1
0- 4	10.0	9.3	19.3	5.6	24.9	68.8	93.7
5- 9	19.3	12.6	31.9	6.6	38.5	44.8	83.3
10-14	29.9	14.4	44.3	5.9	50.2	42.9	93.1
15-20	18.7	6.7	25.4	*	28.0	15.7	43.7
Families without dependent children present	62.9	15.1	78.0	8.0	86.0	143.4	229.3
Total	140.8	58.1	198.8	28.7	227.5	315.6	543.1

TABLE 19. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

Number of dependent	Family head	Family head in the	Family head not in the	
children present	employed	labour force	labour force	Total
	FAMILY HEAD	BORN IN AUSTRALIA		
None	24.3	25.8	16.1	41.
One or more	18.4	20.8	6.5	27
One	10.3	11.9	* .	14.
Two or more	8.0	8.8	*	13.
Total	42.7	46.6	22.6	69
FAMILY HE	AD BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRA	LIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SF	PEAKING COUNTRIES	
None	*	4.7	*	7.0
One or more	4.5	5.0	*	6.2
One		*	*	*
Two or more	*	*	*	,
Total	8.3	9.6	*	13.8
FA	MILY HEAD BORN OUTSIDI	E AUSTRALIA : OTHER (COUNTRIES	
None	*	*	*	7.9
One or more	4.6	4.9	*	6.1
One	*	*	*	*
Two or more	*	*	*	
Total	8.5	9.3	4.7	13.9
	FAMILY HEAD BORN O	UTSIDE AUSTRALIA : TO	DTAL	
None	7.8	9.1	6.4	15.5
One or more	9.1	9.8	*	12.3
One	5.6	6.0	*	7.8
Two or more	*	*	*	4.5
Total	16.9	18.9	8.9	27.7
	T	OTAL		
None	32.1	34.8	22.6	57.4
One or more	27.5	30.6	8.9	39.5
One	15.9	17.9	*	22.0
Two	8.5	9.3	*	12.4
Three or more	*	*	*	5.2
Total .	59.6	65.4	31.5	96.9

TABLE 20. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

			Age of far	nily head (years)			
Number of dependent children present	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	Total
			ILY HEAD EMI		,		
				LOTED			
None	4.5	6.7	*	8.9		_8.1	32.1
One or more	*	4.9	13.0	7.0	*	*	27.5
One	*	*	6.2	4.5	*	*	15.9
Two	*	*	4.7	*	*	*	8.5
Two or more	*	*	6.9	*	**	*	11.6
Total	5.5	11.6	16.9	15.8	5.6	*	59.6
	, T	FAMILY HEA	D NOT IN THE	LABOUR FORCE			
None	*	*	*	*	*	19.2	22.6
One or more	*	*		4.9	*	*	8.9
One	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or more	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.9
Total	*		5.2		4.5	19.7	31.5
			TOTAL(a)			2	1
None	5.7	8.1	*	11.3	5.0	22.9	57.4
One or more	*	8.1	16.3	9.7	*	* .	39.5
One		6.5	6.8	6.4	*	*	22.0
Two	*	*	6.5	*	*	*	12.4
Three or more	*	*	*	**	*	*	5.2
Total	8.4	16.1	20.7	21.0	6.8	23.8	96.9

⁽a) Includes families where the head was unemployed.

TABLE 21. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 (*000 families)

Number of dependent children present	Family head employed	Family head unemployed	Family head in the labour force	Family head not in the labour force	Tota
	FA	MILY HEAD BORN IN	N AUSTRALIA		
None	35.8	. *	39.3	94.3	133.
One or more	72.4	12.0	84.3	133.0	217.
One	42.0	6.5	48.6	63.1	111.
Two	19.6	* .	23.1	47.5	70.
Three or more	10.8	*	12.6	22.5	35.
Total	108.1	15.5	123.6	227.3	350.
FAMIL	Y HEAD BORN OUTS	SIDE AUSTRALIA : M	AIN ENGLISH-SPEAK	ING COUNTRIES	
None	5.6	*.	6.2	10.6	16.
One or more	10.1	*	13.1	13.9	27.
One	6.4	*	7.5	7.9	15.
Two	*	*	4.8	*	8.
Three or more	*	*	*	*	
Total	15.7	*	19.3	24.5	43.
	FAMILY HEAD BO	ORN OUTSIDE AUSTI	RALIA: OTHER COU	NTRIES	
None	4.5	*	5.6	15.9	21.:
One or more	10.9	*	13.6	16.4	30.
One	6.3	*	7.2	9.5	16.
Two	*	*	5.2	*	8.
Three or more	•	*	*	*	4.
Total	15.4	*	19.2	32.3	51.
	FAMILY H	EAD BORN OUTSIDE	AUSTRALIA : TOTAL		
None	10.1	*	11.8	26.5	38.:
One or more	21.0	5.6	26.7	30.2	56.
One	12.6	} 4.8 {	14.7	17.4	32.
Two	7.2	∫ 4.0 <u>\</u>	9.9	7.4	17.3
Three or more	*	*	*	5.4	7.
Total	31.1	7.3	38.5	56.8	95
		TOTAL			
None	45.9	5.2	51.1	120.8	171.9
One or more	93.4	17.6	111.0	163.2	274
One	54.6	8.6	63.3	80.5	143.
Two	26.7	6.3	33.1	54.9	87.
Three or more	12.0	*	14.7	27.9	42.0
Total	139.3	22.8	162.1	284.1	446.

TABLE 22. OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF FAMILY HEAD AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

			Age o	f family head			
Number of dependent children present	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	Total
	ų.	FAMIL	LY HEAD EM	PLOYED			
None	4.7	*	9.0	16.9	7.3	*	45.9
One or more	6.2	28.1	43.1	. 13.8	*	*	93.4
One	6.2	16.0	21.8	8.5	*	*	54.6
Two	*	7.3	14.7	4.5	*	*	26.7
Three or more	*	4.8	6.5	*	*	*	12.0
Total	10.9	32.1	52.1	30.6	9.0	4.6	139.3
¥]	FAMILY HEAD	NOT IN THE	LABOUR FORCE			1
None	*	*	*	13.9	14.7	87.5	120.8
One or more	32.9	58.4	44.5	20.0	*	*	163.2
One	24.3	18.9	18.0	13.7	*	*	80.5
Two	7.5	25.8	16.1	*	*	*	54.9
Three or more	*	13.7	10.4	*	*	*	27.9
Total	33.1	58.6	48.8	33.9	18.6	91.1	284.1
e i			TOTAL(a)				-
None	5.8	5.0	14.7	32.2	22.5	91.7	171.9
One or more	42.4	92.9	93.4	35.8	5.6	*	274.2
One	33.6	36.9	42.1	23.5	*	*	143.7
Two	7.6	36.0	33.5	9.5	*	*	87.9
Three	*	13.8	14.1	*	*	*	31.7
Four or more	*	6.2	*	*	*	*	10.9
Total	48.2	97.9	108.1	68.0	28.1	95.9	446.2

⁽a) Includes families where the head was unemployed.

TABLE 23. OTHER FAMILIES WITH HEAD EMPLOYED FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME: NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1984
('000 families)

	Male family he	ad employed	Fe	emale family head employe	mployed		
Number of dependent children present	Full-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total		
None	29.4	32.1	33.5	12.4	45.9		
One or more	25.1	27.5	52.8	40.6	93.4		
One	14.0	15.9	33.5	21.1	54.6		
Two	8.3	8.5	14.2	12.5	26.7		
Three or more	*	*	5.0	7.0	12.0		
Total	54.5	59.6	86.3	53.0	139.3		

TABLE 24. OTHER FAMILIES WITH HEAD UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HEAD, JULY 1984 ('000 families)

	Duration	of unemploym	ent of family he	ead (weeks)			
	Under 8	8 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over	Total	Average duration —wee	Median duration ks—
Other families with head unemployed	7.0	6.5	6.2	9.0	28.7	43.1	26.0
Male head unemployed	*	*	*	*	5.9	*	*
With dependent children present	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Without dependent children present	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Female head unemployed	6.3	5.3	5.0	6.2	22.8	39.8	22.1
With dependent children present	5.4	4.8	*	*	17.6	34.8	16.0
Without dependent children present	*	*	*	*	5.2	*	*

TABLE 25. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983 AND JULY 1984 (*000)

	Emp	ployed	Unem	ployed		in the ir force	7	Total
	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984
		MALE	S					
Member of a family	2,582.8	3,384.0	330.8	271.9	1,026.7	1,028.2	4,650.3	4,684.1
Husband With dependent children present Without dependent children present	2,482.8 1,678.9 903.8	2,628.8 1,708.4 920.4	166.3 110.1 56.2	133.0 87.6 45.4	680.4 87.8 592.6	678.4 86.1 592.3	3,429.5 1,876.9 1,552.6	3,440.2 1,882.1 1,558.1
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	56.1 24.1 32.0	59.6 27.5 32.1	9.5 5.1 *	5.9	28.7 7.4 21.3	31.5 8.9 22.6	94.3 36.6 57.7	96.9 39.5 57.4
Full-time student aged 15-20	58.2	62.9	15.1	16.0	228.6	225.1	301.9	304.0
Other child(a) of family head	553.5	590.6	126.7	107.2	56.5	61.9	736.7	759.6
Other relative	42.2	42.2	13.2	9.8	32.5	31.2	87.8	83.3
Not a member of a family	466.6	507.2	65.4	63.2	168.1	173.7	700.1	744.1
Living alone Not living alone	220.3 246.3	228.7 278.5	21.7 43.7	22.1 41.1	120.0 48.1	130.0 43.7	362.0 338.1	380.8 363.3
Total	3,759.4	3,891.2	396.2	335.1	1,194.7	1,201.9	5,350.3	5,428.2
		FEMAL	ES	9				
Member of a family	1,911.8	1,988.7	209.1	191.6	2,561.8	2,562.8	4,682.8	4,743.1
Wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	1,336.6 775.1 561.5	1,398.0 810.1 587.8	101.3 74.0 27.3	84.6 59.5 25.1	1,949.5 989.0 960.5	1,916.6 968.9 947.7	3,387.4 1,838.0 1,549.4	3,399.2 1,838.5 1,560.6
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	126.2 83.0 43.2	139.3 93.4 45.9	22.0 17.4 4.7	22.8 17.6 5.2	275.2 158.3 117.0	284.1 163.1 120.8	423.5 258.7 164.8	446.2 274.2 171.9
Full-time student aged 15-20	69.7	74.0	14.3	16.9	209.7	220.8	293.7	311.7
Other child(a) of family head	351.1	351.0	65.1	62.0	45.8	48.9	462.0	461.9
Other relative	28.3	26.4	6.4	5.2	81.5	92.4	116.1	124.1
Not a member of a family	325.8	354.3	31.5	32.1	423.0	444.2	780.2	830.6
Living alone Not living alone	141.3 184.4	147.0 207.3	8.0 23.5	6.5 25.6	369.1 53.8	392.6 51.6	518.4 261.8	546.1 284.4
Total	2,237.6	2,343.0	240.6	223.7	2,984.8	3,006.9	5,463.0	5,573.6
		PERSO	NS					
Member of a family	5,204.6	5,372.7	540.0	463.5	3,588.4	3,591.0	9,333.0	9,427.1
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	3,919.4 2,454.0 1,465.4	4,026.8 2,518.5 1,508.3	267.6 184.1 83.5	217.6 147.1 70.5	2,629.9 1,076.8 1,553.1	2,595.0 1,055.1 1,540.0	6,816.9 3,714.9 3,102.0	6,839.4 3,720.7 3,118.7
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	182.3 107.1 75.2	198.8 120.9 78.0	31.5 22.5 9.1	28.7 20.7 8.0	303.9 165.7 138.2	315.6 172.2 143.4	517.8 295.3 222.5	543.1 313.8 229.3
Full-time student aged 15-20	127.9	136.9	29.4	32.9	438.4	445.9	595.7	615.7
Other child(a) of family head	904.6	941.6	191.8	169.2	102.3	110.8	1,198.8	1,221.5
Other relative	70.5	68.6	19.5	15.1	113.9	123.7	203.9	207.4
Not a member of a family	792.4	861.5	96.9	95.3	591.0	617.9	1,480.3	1,574.7
Living alone Not living alone	361.6 430.7	375.8 485.7	29.7 67.2	28.6 66.7	489.1 101.9	522.6 95.3	880.4 599.8	926.9 647.8
Total	5,997.0	6,234.2	636.8	558.8	4,179.5	4,208.8	10,813.3	11,001.8

TABLE 26. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1983 AND JULY 1984 (Per cent)

		(Per cen						
	Emp	loyed	Unem	ployed		in the r force	To	otal
	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984
		MALE	S	,				
Member of a family	87.6	87.0	83.5	81.1	85.9	85.5	86.9	86.3
Husband With dependent children present Without dependent children present	68.7 44.7 24.0	67.6 43.9 23.7	42.0 27.8 14.2	39.7 26.2 13.5	56.9 7.4 49.6	56.4 7.2 49.3	64.1 35.1 29.0	63.4 34.7 28.7
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	1.5 0.6 0.9	1.5 0.7 0.8	2.4 1.3 *	1.8	2.4 0.6 1.8	2.6 0.7 1.9	1.8 0.7 1.1	1.8 0.7 1.1
Full-time student aged 15-20	1.5	1.6	3.8	4.8	19.1	18.7	5.6	5.6
Other child(a) of family head	14.7	15.2	32.0	32.0	4.7	51.5	13.8	14.0
Other relative	1.1	1.1	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.5
Not a member of a family	12.4	13.0	16.5	18.9	14.1	14.5	13.1	13.7
Living alone Not living alone	5.9 6.6	5.9 7.2	5.5 11.0	6.6 12.3	10.0 4.0	10.8 3.6	6.8	7.0 6.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		FEMAL	ES				×	
Member of a family	85.4	84.9	86.9	85.6	85.8	85.2	85.7	85.1
Wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	59.7 34.6 25.1	59.7 34.6 25.1	42.1 30.7 11.4	37.8 26.6 11.2	65.3 33.1 32.2	63.7 32.2 31.5	62.0 33.6 28.4	61.0 33.0 28.0
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	5.6 3.7 1.9	5.9 4.0 2.0	9.2 7.2 1.9	10.2 7.9 2.3	9.2 5.3 3.9	9.4 5.4 4.0	7.8 4.7 3.0	8.0 4.9 3.1
Full-time student aged 15-20	3.1	3.2	5.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	5.4	5.6
Other child(a) of family head	15.7	15.0	27.1	27.7	1.5	1.6	8.5	8.3
Other relative	1.3	1.1	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.2
Not a member of a family	14.5	15.1	13.1	14.4	14.2	14.8	14.3	14.
Living alone Not living alone	6.3 8.2	6.3 8.8	3.3 9.8	2.9 11.4	1.24 1.8	13.1 1.7	9.5 4.8	9.8 5.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		PERSON	NS .					
Member of a family	86.8	86.2	84.8	82.9	85.9	85.3	86.3	85.7
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	65.4 40.9 24.4	64.6 40.4 24.2	42.0 28.9 13.1	38.9 26.3 12.6	62.9 25.8 37.2	61.7 25.1 36.6	63.0 34.4 28.7	62.2 38.8 28.3
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	3.0 1.8 1.3	3.2 1.9 1.3	5.0 3.5 1.4	5.1 3.7 1.4	7.3 4.0 3.3	7.5 4.1 3.4	4.8 2.7 2.1	4.9 2.9 2.1
Full-time student aged 15-20	2.1	2.2	4.6	5.9	10.5	10.6	5.5	5.6
Other child(a) of family head	15.1	15.1	30.1	30.3	2.4	2.6	11.1	11.1
Other relative	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.9
Not a member of a family	13.2	13.8	15.2	17.1	14.1	14.7	13.7	14.3
Living alone Not living alone	6.0 7.2	6.0 7.8	4.7 10.6	5.1 11.9	11.7 2.4	12.4 2.3	8.1 5.5	8.4 5.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 27. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1984

				Unemp	loyed					
		Employed		Looking						
	Full- time workers	Part- time workers	Total	for full- time work	Total	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Un- employ- ment	Partici- pation
	WOIKEIS	WOIKEIS	Total			Jorce	Jorce	Total	rate	rate
			MAL	—'0					—per	cent—
Member of a family	3.183.9	200.1	3,384.0	258.2	. 271.9	3,655.9	1,028.2	4,684.1	7.4	70 (
						and that one and				78.0
Husband With dependent children present Without dependent children present	2,523.2 1,664.1 859.2	105.6 44.3 61.3	2,628.8 1,708.4 920.4	129.7 86.0 43.7	133.0 87.6 45.4	2,761.8 1,796.0 965.8	678.4 86.1 592.3	3,440.2 1,882.1 1,558.1	4.8 4.9 4.7	80.3 95.4 62.0
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	54.5 25.1 29.4	5.1	59.6 27.5 32.1	5.4	5.9	65.4 30.6 34.8	31.5 8.9 22.6	96.9 39.5 57.4	9.0	67.5 77.4 60.7
Full-time student aged 15-20	11.6	51.3	62.9	8.1	16.0	78.9	225.1	304.0	20.3	25.9
Other child(a) of family head	555.2	35.3	590.6	105.4	107.2	697.7	61.9	759.6	15.4	91.9
Other relative	39.4	*	42.2	9.6	9.8	52.0	31.2	83.3	18.9	62.5
Not a member of a family	463.6	43.7	507.2	60.3	63.2	570.4	173.7	744.1	11.1	76.7
Living alone Not living alone	211.6 252.0	17.2 26.5	228.7 278.5	21.2 39.1	22.1 41.1	250.8 319.6	130.0 43.7	380.8 363.3	8.8 12.9	65.9 88.0
Total	3,647.5	243.7	3,891.2	318.6	335.1	4,226.3	1,201.9	5,428.2	7.9	77.9
			FEMA	LES						
Member of a family	1,177.5	811.2	1,988.7	134.7	191.6	2,180.3	2,562.8	4,743.1	8.8	46.0
Wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	755.7 354.1 401.6	642.3 456.0 186.3	1,398.0 810.1 587.8	49.9 30.7 19.2	84.6 59.5 25.1	1,482.5 869.6 612.9	1,916.6 968.9 947.7	3,399.2 1,838.5 1,560.6	5.7 6.8 4.1	43.6 47.3 39.3
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	86.3 52.8 33.5	53.0 40.6 12.4	139.3 93.4 45.9	16.0 11.0 5.1	22.8 17.6 5.2	162.1 111.0 51.1	284.1 163.2 120.8	446.2 274.2 171.9	14.1 15.9 10.2	36.3 40.5 29.7
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	71.0	74.0	5.5	16.9	90.9	220.8	311.7	18.6	29.2
Other child(a) of family head	310.9	40.2	351.0	58.7	62.0	413.0	48.9	461.9	15.0	89.4
Other relative	21.7	4.7	26.4	4.6	5.2	31.7	92.4	124.1	16.5	25.5
Not a member of a family	296.8	57.5	354.3	29.1	32.1	386.4	444.2	830.6	8.3	46.5
Living alone Not living alone	122.4 174.4	24.6 32.9	147.0 207.3	5.8 23.2	6.5 25.6	153.6 232.8	392.6 51.6	546.1 284.4	4.3 11.0	28.1 81.9
Total	1,474.3	868.7	2,343.0	163.8	223.7	2,566.7	3,006.9	5,573.6	8.7	46.1
			PERSO	ONS						
Member of a family	4,361.4	1,011.3	5,372.7	392.9	463.5	5,836.1	3,591.0	9,427.1	7.9	61.9
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	3,278.9 2,018.2 1,260.7	747.8 500.3 247.5	4,026.8 2,518.5 1,508.3	179.6 116.7 62.9	217.6 147.1 70.5	4,244.4 2,665.6 1,578.8	2,595.0 1,055.1 1,540.0	6,839.4 3,720.7 3,118.7	5.1 5.5 4.5	62.1 71.6 50.6
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	140.8 77.9 62.9	58.1 43.0 15.1	198.8 120.9 78.0	21.5 13.7 7.8	28.7 20.7 8.0	227.5 141.6 86.0	315.6 172.2 143.4	543.1 313.8 229.3	12.6 14.6 9.3	41.9 45.1 37.5
Full-time student aged 15-20	14.5	122.3	136.9	13.6	32.9	169.8	445.9	615.7	19.4	27.6
Other child(a) of family head	866.1	75.5	941.6	164.1	169.2	1,110.8	110.8	1,221.5	15.2	90.9
Other relative	61.1	7.6	68.6	14.2	15.1	83.7	123.7	207.4	18.0	40.4
Not a member of a family	760.4	101.2	861.5	89.4	95.3	956.8	617.9	1,574.7	10.0	60.8
Living alone Not living alone	334.0 426.4	41.8 59.4	375.8 485.7	27.0 62.4	28.6 66.7	404.4 552.5	522.6 95.3	926.9 647.8	7.1 12.1	43.6 85.3
Total	5,121.8	1,112.4	6,234.2	482.3	558.8	6,793.0	4,208.8	11,001.8	8.2	61.7

TABLE 28. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER : STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1984

	Empl	oyed			Not in		Un-	
	Full-time workers	Total	Unem- ployed	Labour force	the labour force	Total	employ- ment rate	Partici- pation rate
			-'0	00—			—per	cent—
	N	EW SOUTH	WALES					
Member of a family	1,527.6	1,853.8	163.6	2,017.4	1,276.8	3,294.3	8.1	61.2
Husband or wife	1,126.8	1,368.0		1,448.9	912.0	2,361.0	5.6	61.4
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	687.6 439.2	843.2 524.7	56.3 24.6	899.6 549.3	359.4 552.7	1,259.0 1,102.0	6.3 4.5	71.5 49.8
Not-married family head	52.8	72.3	8.7	81.1	122.5	203.6	10.8	39.8
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	29.0 23.8	43.8 28.5	7.2	51.0 30.1	68.2 54.4	119.2 84.4	14.0	42.8 35.6
Full-time student aged 15-20	5.9	44.1	7.6	51.7	153.9	205.7	14.7	25.1
Other child(a) of family head	320.1	344.7	59.9	404.6	41.6	446.2	14.8	90.7
Other relative	22.0	24.7	6.5	31.2	46.7	77.9	20.7	40.0
Not a member of a family	283.4	321.1	32.9	354.0	225.7	579.7	9.3	61.1
Living alone Not living alone	124.3 159.1	141.4 179.7	8.3 24.6	149.7 204.3	191.0 34.7	340.7 238.9	5.5 12.0	43.9 85.5
Total	1,811.0	2,174.9	196.5	2,371.5	1,502.5	3,874.0	8.3	61.2
		VICTOR	RIA					
Member of a family	1,176.0	1,453.1	108.3	1,561.4	955.5	2,516.9	6.9	62.0
Husband or wife	888.3	1,089.6	46.6	1,136.2	666.7	1,803.0	4.1	63.0
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	560.9 327.4	697.3 392.3	30.3 16.3	727.7 408.6	276.5 390.2	1,004.2 798.8	4.2 4.0	72.5 51.2
Not-married family head With dependent children present	35.9 21.1	51.7 32.7	8.3 5.7	60.0 38.4	78.5 39.0	138.5 77.4	13.9 14.9	43.3 49.6
Without dependent children present	14.8	19.0	*	21.6	39.5	61.1	*	35.4
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	40.4	11.6	52.0	143.0	195.0	22.3	26.7
Other child(a) of family head	230.0	250.3	39.0	289.3	31.4	320.6	13.5	90.2
Other relative	18.6	21.0	*	23.8	35.9	59.8	*	39.9
Not a member of a family	197.6	226.1	18.7	244.8	169.6	414.4	7.6	59.1
Living alone Not living alone	92.5 105.1	102.8 123.3	6.3 12.3	109.2 135.7	140.8 28.8	250.0 164.4	5.8 9.1	43.7 82.5
Total	1,373.6	1,679.2	127.0	1,806.2	1,125.1	2,931.3	7.0	61.6
		QUEENSL	AND					
Member of a family	676.9	834.5	77.6	912.1	571.8	1,483.9	8.5	61.5
Husband or wife	512.5	628.0	37.2	665.2	432.1	1,097.2	5.6	60.6
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	316.7 195.8	396.9 231.1	24.8 12.4	421.7 243.5	180.0 252.1	601.6 495.6	5.9 5.1	70.1 49.1
Not-married family head	20.4	29.5	5.0	34.4	48.1	82.6	14.5	41.7
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	10.3 10.1	17.2 12.3	*	20.5 13.9	26.6 21.6	47.1 35.5	*	43.6 39.2
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	24.0	5.7	29.7	56.1	85.8	19.2	34.6
Other child(a) of family head	131.5	142.6	26.6	169.2	16.4	185.6	15.7	91.2
Other relative	9.5	10.5	*	13.6	19.2	32.7	*	41.4
Not a member of a family	118.3	132.1	16.9	149.0	96.0	245.0	11.4	60.8
Living alone Not living alone	47.0 71.3	53.6 78.4	5.5 11.4	59.1 89.8	81.3 14.7	140.4 104.5	9.3 12.7	42.1 86.0
Total	795.1	966.6	94.5	1,061.1	667.8	1,728.9	8.9	61.4
(a) Aged 15 and over.								

TABLE 28. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER : STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1984—continued

	Emplo	yed			Not in		Un-	n
	Full-time workers	Total	Unem- ployed	Labour force	the labour force	Total	employ- ment rate	Partici patior rate
			-'0	00—			—per	cent—
	sc	OUTH AUS	TRALIA					
Member of a family	375.9	477.5	45.7	523.2	333.6	856.7	8.7	61.1
Husband or wife With dependent children present	286.4 167.0	362.4 217.4	18.9 11.6	381.3 229.0	250.5 88.9	631.8 317.9	4.9 5.0	60.3 72.0
Without dependent children present	119.4	145.0	7.3	152.3	161.7	314.0	4.8	48.5
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	10.5 5.3 5.2	16.0 9.8 6.3	*	17.9 11.1 6.8	29.0 16.3 12.7	46.9 27.4 19.4	* *	38.1 40.5 34.9
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	10.0	4.4	14.3	35.3	49.7	30.5	28.9
Other child(a) of family head	73.8	84.4	19.4	103.8	9.5	113.3	18.7	91.6
Other relative	4.1	4.6	*	5.8	9.2	15.0	*	38.7
Not a member of a family	54.2	62.7	8.9	71.6	57.3	128.9	12.4	55.5
Living alone Not living alone	25.7 28.5	28.6 34.1	2.9 6.0	31.5 40.1	51.5 5.8	83.0 45.9	9.2 15.0	38.0 87.3
Total	430.1	540.1	54.6	594.7	390.9	985.6	9.2	60.3
	WES	STERN AU	STRALIA					
Member of a family	383.1	480.1	45.5	525.6	279.9	805.6	8.7	65.2
Husband or wife	292.0	366.4	24.6	391.0	213.8	604.8	6.3	64.7
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	174.7 117.3	224.1 142.4	16.7 7.9	240.8 150.2	94.8 118.9	335.6 269.2	6.9 5.2	71.7 55.8
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	12.6 6.4 6.2	17.7 9.4 8.3	2.9	20.6 11.2 9.4	21.2 11.5 9.8	41.9 22.7 19.2	14.1	49.2 49.5 49.0
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	12.0	*	13.7	30.9	44.7	*	30.7
Other child(a) of family head	73.2	78.7	15.3	94.0	6.3	100.3	16.3	93.7
Other relative	4.5	5.3	*	6.3	7.7	14.0	*	45.1
Not a member of a family	69.3	76.8	11.7	88.5	46.5	135.0	13.3	65.5
Living alone Not living alone	30.2 39.1	33.6 43.2	4.2 7.6	37.7 50.7	38.9 7.6	76.7 58.4	11.1 14.9	49.2 87.0
Total	452.4	556.9	57.2	614.1	326.5	940.6	9.3	65.3
		TASMA	NIA					
Member of a family	119.1	147.1	17.2	164.3	112.2	276.5	10.5	59.4
Husband or wife	91.1	113.6	6.9	120.5	81.2	201.7	5.7	59.8
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	56.2 34.9	71.8 41.8	5.2 1.7	77.0 43.5	33.7 47.5	110.7 91.0	6.8 3.9	69.6 47.8
Not-married family head	3.3	5.4	1.4	6.8	9.2	16.1	21.2	42.5
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	2.2 1.1	3.5 1.9	1.1	4.6 2.3	5.4 3.8	10.0 6.1	23.6	45.5 37.5
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	1.9	1.2	3.1	14.9	17.9	37.8	17.1
Other child(a) of family head	23.1	25.2	7.4	32.6	4.0	36.6	22.8	89.0
Other relative	1.1	1.1	*	1.3	2.9	4.2	*	31.6
Not a member of a family	14.2	17.1	3.0	20.1	16.6	36.7	14.9	54.8
Living alone Not living alone	7.5 6.7	8.3 8.8	1.0 2.0	9.3 10.8	14.4 2.2	23.7 13.1	10.7 18.6	39.3 82.9
Total	133.3	164.2	20.2	184.5	128.8	313.2	11.0	58.9

TABLE 28. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER : STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY 1984—continued

	Emplo	oyed			Not in		Un-	
	Full-time workers	Total	Unem- ployed	Labour force	the labour force	Total	employ- ment rate	Partici pation rat
*			-'00	00—			—per	cent—
	NOR	THERN T	ERRITORY					
Member of a family	31.5	37.5	. *.	38.8	21.3	60.1	*	64.
Husband or wife	24.7	29.3		30.3	12.6	42.8	*	70.
With dependent children present	17.9	21.2	*	22.0	8.3	30.3	*	72.
Without dependent children present	6.8	8.1	*	8.3	4.3	12.6	. *	65.
Not-married family head	*	*	*	*	3.0	4.6	*	
With dependent children present	*	*	*	*	2.6	4.0	*	
Without dependent children present	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	*		*	4.4	5.4	*	
Other child(a) of family head	4.6	5.0	*	5.2	*	5.9	. *	88.
Other relative	*	*	*	. *	*	*	*	
Not a member of a family	6.1	6.8	1.8	8.6	2.3	10.9	20.8	78.
Living alone	*	*	*	*	*	2.6	*	
Not living alone	5.5	6.0	*	7.5	*	8.3	*	90.
Total .	37.6	44.3	3.2	47.4	23.6	71.0	6.6	66.
	AUSTRAL	IAN CAPIT	TAL TERRI	TORY				
Member of a family	71.4	89.1	4.2	93.3	39.8	133.1	4.5	70.
Husband or wife	57.0	69.4	*	70.9	26.2	97.1	*	73.
With dependent children present	37.2	46.6	*	48.0	13.5	61.4	*	78.
Without dependent children present	19.8	22.8	*	23.0	12.7	35.7	*	64.
Not-married family head	3.9	4.7	*	5.1	3.9	9.0	*	56.
With dependent children present	2.4	3.1	*	3.4	2.6	6.0	*	56.
Without dependent children present	. *	*	*	*	*	3.1	*	
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	3.4	*	4.2	7.4	11.6	. *	36.
Other child(a) of family head	9.7	10.8		12.1	*	13.0	*	93.
Other relative	*	*	*	*	*	2.3	*	
Not a member of a family	17.3	18.8	*	20.2	3.9	24.1	*	83.
Living alone	6.2	6.6	*	6.7	3.1	9.8	*	68.
Not living alone	11.2	12.2	*	13.5	*	14.3	*	94.
[otal	88.7	107.9	5.6	113.5	43.7	157.2	4.9	72.

⁽a) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 29. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1984

				Unemp						
	Full- time workers	Part- time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Total	Labour force	Not in the labour force	Total	Un- employ- ment rate	Partici pation rate
				-'00	00—				—per	cent—
		ВС	ORN IN AU	STRALIA						
Member of a family	3,183.7	791.1	3,974.8	262.5	315.4	4,290.3	2,676.5	6,966.8	7.4	61.6
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	2,276.7 1,371.4 905.3	563.2 379.7 183.6	2,839.9 1,751.0 1,088.9	94.0 61.8 32.2	. 121.1 83.6 37.5	2,961.0 1,834.6 1,126.4	1,869.7 752.4 1,117.3	4,830.8 2,587.1 2,243.7	4.1 4.6 3.3	61.3 70.9 50.2
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	104.1 56.5 47.6	46.8 34.2 12.5	150.8 90.7 60.1	14.8 10.0 4.8	19.3 14.4 5.0	170.2 105.1 65.1	249.9 139.5 110.4	420.1 244.6 175.5	11.4 13.7 7.6	40.5 43.0 37.1
Full-time student aged 15-20	12.2	109.3	121.5	12.2	29.0	150.5	386.3	536.8	19.3	28.0
Other child(a) of family head	744.4	65.7	810.1	131.5	135.7	945.7	95.2	1,041.0	14.3	90.9
Other relative	46.4	6.1	52.5	10.1	10.3	62.8	75.4	138.1	16.4	45.5
Not a member of a family	585.2	79.4	664.6	67.3	71.8	736.3	472.4	1,208.7	9.7	60.9
Living alone	248.0	33.7	281.7	18.6	20.0	301.7	405.8	707.5	6.6	42.6
Not living alone	337.3 3,768.9	45.7 870.5	382.9 4,639.4	48.7 329.9	51.8 387.2	434.7 5,026.6	66.6 3,148.9	501.3 8,175.5	11.9 7.7	86.7
Total								0,1/3.3	7.7	61.5
	EN OUTSIDE			-						
Member of a family	500.6 421.1	115.5 96.1	<i>616.1</i> 517.1	50.4 28.5	56.2 32.1	672.4 549.3	374.0 298.6	1,046.4 847.9	8. <i>4</i> 5.9	64.3 64.8
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	246.0 175.1	61.8 34.2	307.8 209.3	16.5 12.0	19.6 12.6	327.3 221.9	106.0 192.6	433.3 414.6	6.0 5.7	75.5 53.5
Not-married family head With dependent children present	17.9 9.3	6.2 5.3	24.1 14.6	**	4.9	28.9 18.0	28.7 15.1	57.6 33.1	16.8	50.2 54.4
Without dependent children present	8.5	*	9.4	*	*	10.9	13.6	24.5	*	44.5
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	8.3	9.3	*	*	11.2	21.7	32.8	*	34.0
Other child(a) of family head	55.2	4.8	60.0	15.6	15.9	75.9	5.9	81.8	21.0	92.8
Other relative	5.4	*	5.7	*	*	7.1	19.2	26.2	*	27.0
Not a member of a family	103.7 47.5	12.3	116.0 51.8	13.1	13.7	129.7	78.9 69.1	208.5	10.5	62.2
Living alone Not living alone	56.2	8.1	64.3	8.9	9.5	55.9 73.7	9.7	125.1 83.4	12.8	44.7 88.3
Total	604.2	127.9	732.1	63.5	69.9	802.0	452.9	1,254.9	8.7	63.9
	BORN	OUTSIDE A	AUSTRALI	A: OTHER	COUNTRI	IES				
Member of a family	677.1	104.6	781.7	80.0	91.8	873.5	540.4	1,413.9	10.5	61.8
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	581.1 400.8 180.3	88.6 58.9 29.7	669.7 459.7 210.0	57.1 38.4 18.7	64.3 43.9 20.4	734.0 503.6 230.4	426.7 196.6 230.1	1,160.8 700.2 460.5	8.8 8.7 8.9	63.2 71.9 50.0
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	18.8 12.0 6.8	5.1	23.9 15.5 8.4	*	4.5	28.4 18.5 10.0	37.0 17.6 19.4	65.4 36.0 29.4	15.8	43.5 51.3 34.0
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	4.7	6.0		*	8.0	38.0	46.0	*	17.5
Other child(a) of family head	66.5	5.0	71.5	17.0	17.6	89.1	9.6	98.7	19.8	90.3
Other relative	9.3	*	10.5	*	*	13.8	29.2	43.0	*	32.2
Not a member of a family	71.5	9.5	81.0	9.0	9.9	90.9	66.6	157.5	10.9	57.7
Living alone Not living alone	38.5 32.9	5.6	42.4 38.6	4.8	5.5	46.8 44.1	47.6 19.0	94.4 63.1	12.5	49.6 69.9
Total	748.6	114.1	862.6	89.0	101.7	964.3	607.1	1,571.4	10.5	61.4
		BORN OUT	SIDE AUS	TRALIA : T	OTAL					
Member of a family	1,177.7	220.2	1,397.8	130.4	148.0	1,545.9	914.5	2,460.3	9.6	62.8
Husband or wife	1,002.2	184.6	1,186.8	85.6	96.5	1,283.3	725.3	2,008.6	7.5	63.9
With dependent children present Without dependent children present	646.8 355.4	120.7 64.0	767.4 419.4	54.9 30.7	63.5 33.0	831.0 452.4	302.6 422.7	1,133.6 875.1	7.6 7.3	73.3 51.7
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	36.7 21.4 15.3	11.3 8.7 *	48.0 30.1 17.9	6.7	9.4 6.4 *	57.4 36.5 20.9	65.6 32.7 33.0	123.0 69.2 53.8	16.3 17.4 *	46.6 52.8 38.8
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	13.0	15.3	*	*	19.2	59.7	78.9	*	24.4
Other child(a) of family head	121.7	9.8	131.5	32.6	33.5	165.0	15.5	180.6	20.3	91.4
Other relative	14.7	*	16.2	*	4.7	20.9	48.3	69.2	22.7	30.2
Not a member of a family	175.1	21.8	197.0	22.1	23.6	220.5	145.5	366.0	10.7	60.3
Living alone Not living alone	86.0 89.1	8.1 13.7	94.1 102.8	8.4 13.7	8.6 15.0	102.7 117.8	116.8 28.7	219.5 146.5	8.4 12.7	46.8 80.4
Total	1,352.8	242.0	1,594.8	152.5	171.6	1,766.4	1,060.0	2,826.3	9.7	62.5

TABLE 30. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1984 (*000)

	-					Age gro	up (years)						
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total
					MALES								
Member of a family	570.6	474.8	478.1	510.2	516.9	413.1	342.8	315.4	318.1	269.2	194.7	280.2	4,684.1
Husband with dependent children present	*	51.2	226.6	391.0	442.5	334.7	216.0	123.0	65.2	23.2	5.0	*	1,882.1
Employed	*	41.8	203.9	362.2	411.6	312.0	196.9	109.6	54.8	13.0	*	*	1,708.4
Not in the labour force	*	*	5.0	9.9	14.0	12.2	11.8	8.9	8.3	9.7		5.3	86.1
Husband without dependent children													
present	*	79.3	136.6	73.1	41.6	52.1	102.7	173.7	236.0	230.0	180.3	251.4	1,558.1
Employed	*	72.1	128.4	68.9	37.1	48.8	90.8	153.6	178.0	99.3	23.6	19.4	920.4
Not in the labour force	*		5.6		5.1		7.1	13.2	49.0	123.6	156.4	232.0	592.3
Not-married family head with dependent													
children present	*	*	8		6.8	9.5	6.2		5.3	*	*		39.5
Employed	*	*	4	.9	5.1	8.0	4.7	*	*	*	. *	*	27.5
Not-married family head without dependent													
children present	*	5.3	6.2		6.3		5.6	5.6	5.0	6.6	*	12.7	57.4
Employed	*	*	4.9		5.7		4.7		_8.6	*	*	. *	32.1
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	* .	5.0	*	11.3	22.6
Full-time student aged 15-20	290.5	13.5									·		304.0
Employed	56.9	5.9						1		1000			62.9
Not in the labour force	218.2	6.9	* *	• •	• •	* *	• •				• •		225.1
Other child of family head	265.4	307.3	92.8	37.3	22.5	12.1	9.4	5.5	5	5.9	*	*	759.6
Employed	206.8	241.2	74.1	28.7	15.8	9.2	7.2	<u>: </u>	5.9	*	*	*	590.6
Not in the labour force	11.9	24.9	7.3	4.7	6	5.1			4.9		*	*	61.9
Other relative	10.8	15.7	12.0	4	.5		5.0	*	6.5	6.7	*	13.6	83.3
Employed	7.5	11.5	9.0		4.9			4.5			4.8		42.2
Not in the labour force				4.7				-	4.5	5.1	*	12.7	31.2
Not a member of a family	33.8	145.0	127.5	86.1	57.0	38.4	36.2	37.1	37.2	37.8	33.8	74.2	744.1
Living alone	*	27.5	42.1	40.6	36.6	24.5	25.9	27.3	28.3	30.1	28.6	64.5	380.8
Employed	*	23.8	37.9	37.3	31.6	20.1	20.5	19.1	17.8	9.7	5.1	*	228.7
Not in the labour force	*	*		4.8		5	5.4	5.4	7.9	19.7	23.2	61.9	130.0
Not living alone	30.0	117.5	85.4	45.5	20.4	13.8	10.3	9.9	8.9	7.7	5.2	8.7	363.3
Employed	21.4	93.8	71.9	38.7	17.1	11.6	7.6	5.8	5.4		5.3	0.7	278.5
Not in the labour force	*	8.3	5.0	*	*		4.7		6	5.6	4.7	7.6	43.7
Total	604.4	619.8	605.6	596.3	573.8	451.5	379.0	352.5	355.3	307.0	228.5	354.4	5,428.2

TABLE 30. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER, JULY 1984—continued ('000)

					(000)								
						Age grou	up (years)						
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total
]	FEMALES								
Member of a family	540.8	497.7	520.9	547.5	532.5	412.8	343.4	311.7	303.1	260.8	188.7	283.3	4,743.1
Wife with dependent children present	9.8	117.9	315.5	438.7	422.8	278.4	150.3	72.6	25.7	5.5	*	*	1,838.5
Employed	*	28.1	101.4	187.5	219.7	160.1	73.3	30.1	8.1	*	*	*	810.1
Not in the labour force	7.4	83.4	199.6	235.7	189.7	112.9	75.3	41.5	17.4	4.9	*	*	968.9
Wife without dependent children present	13.1	142.1	114.0	43.7	39.3	81.4	148.2	200.9	235.6	214.2	158.7	169.5	1,560.6
Employed	6.4	115.2	94.9	33.0	26.2	49.0	81.7	90.1	61.1	22.9	5.9	*	587.8
Not in the labour force	4.5	20.8	14.9	9.4	11.5	30.4	63.2	108.6	172.8	191.0	152.7	168.0	947.7
Not-married family head with dependent													
children present	5.9	36.5	44.3	48.6	57.2	36.2	23.9	11.9	5.6	*	*	*	274.2
Employed	*	5.8	11.6	16.4	24.9	18.1	9.2	4.6	* .	*	*	*	93.4
Not in the labour force	4.6	28.4	29.9	28.5	28.6	15.9	12.9	7.1	5	5.7	*	*	163.2
Not-married family head without dependent													
children present	*	5.6	5	5.0	4.5	10.2	14.8	17.4	22.5	21.5	15.5	54.8	171.9
Employed	4	.7	-	7.3		5.8	10.0	6.9	7.3	*	*	*	45.9
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	(5.9	10.5	14.7	18.5	14.8	54.2	120.8
Full-time student aged 15-20	298.4	13.3		**	,								311.7
Employed	69.0	5.0				* *				3.00	* *		74.0
Not in the labour force	212.9	7.9	. **				**	**					220.8
Other child of family head	206.0	170.7	39.6	14.9	7.5	4.6	4.7	5.8		5.4	*	*	461.9
Employed	157.7	137.6	30.5	9.5	5.3		5.7		4	.6		*	351.0
Not in the labour force	11.6	13.9	4.6		5.3		6.5		_	5.7			48.9
Other relative	7.5	11.7		5.3		*	4	.5	10.1	14.3	11.1	57.8	124.1
Employed	4.9	9.1		5			-	6			*	*	26.4
Not in the labour force	*	-			4.5		-		7.1	12.6	10.6	57.0	92.4
Not a member of a family	42.9	123.2	87.4	47.2	27.1	20.3	20.5	31.3	49.5	70.6	77.9	232.7	830.6
Living alone	*	20.6	27.7	24.0	14.0	13.2	14.2	25.1	43.2	64.3	73.5	221.9	546.1
Employed	*	19.0	25.3	22.6	12.7	11.0	9.5	13.3	14.3	9.3		6.8	147.0
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	-	5.5	11.4	28.6	54.5	69.4	219.1	392.6
Not living alone	38.4	102.6	59.6	23.2	13.2	7.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	*	10.9	284.4
Employed	25.8	81.8	52.1	18.7	11.0	5.4	7	7.0		5.0		*	207.2
Not in the labour force	5.2	11.1		7.4	*	*	*	(5.4	4.5	*	, 10.4	51.6
Total	583.7	620.9	608.3	594.7	559.6	433.1	363.8	343.0	352.6	331.3	266.6	516.0	5,573.6

			,			Age gro	up (years)						
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	Total
					PERSONS								
Member of a family	1,111.3	972.4	999.0	1,057.7	1,049.4	825.9	686.2	627.1	621.2	530.0	383.5	563.5	9,427.1
Husband or wife with dependent children		Ł											
present	11.5	169.1	542.1	829.6	865.3	613.1	366.4	195.6	90.9	28.7	6.3	*	3,720.7
Employed	*	69.9	305.3	549.7	631.2	472.1	270.2	139.7	62.9	13.5	*	*	2,518.5
Not in the labour force	7.4	84.3	204.6	245.6	203.7	125.1	87.1	50.4	25.7	14.6	4.8	*	1,055.1
Husband or wife without dependent													
children present	14.6	221.4	250.6	116.8	80.9	133.5	250.9	374.6	471.5	444.2	339.0	420.8	3,118.7
Employed	6.8	187.3	223.3	101.8	63.3	97.9	172.5	243.7	239.1	122.2	29.5	20.8	1,508.3
Not in the labour force	5.0	23.1	18.2	11.2	12.7	32.4	70.3	121.7	221.7	314.6	309.2	399.9	1,540.0
Not-married family head with dependent													
children present	6.1	39.0	48.1	52.9	64.0	45.7	30.1	15.5	7.4		5.1		313.8
Employed	*	6.5	14.1	18.9	30.0	26.1	13.9	6.8	*	*	*	*	120.9
Not in the labour force	4.6	29.5	30.7	29.5	30.1	17.1	14.1	8.0	6	5.7	*	*	172.2
Not-married family head without dependent													
children present	*	10.9	10.6	*	6.3	12.8	20.4	23.0	27.5	28.1	19.0	67.5	229.3
Employed	*	8.5	8.5	*	4.6	8.3	14.6	11.1	11.7	4.5	*	*	78.0
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*		7.4	11.5	15.1	23.4	17.7	65.5	143.4
Full-time student aged 15-20	588.9	26.8											615.7
Employed	125.9	11.0											136.9
Not in the labour force	431.1	14.8	* *					**	**	**			445.9
Other child of family head	471.3	478.0	132.4	52.1	29.9	16.7	14.1	11.3	7.2	5.1	*	*	1,221.5
Employed	364.6	378.8	104.6	38.2	21.1	11.9	10.2	5.6	4.5	*	*	*	941.6
Not in the labour force	23.4	38.8	11.9	9.1	5.8		7.4	5.4		5.4	*	*	110.8
Other relative	18.2	27.3	15.2		6.6	\$	3.4	7.1	16.6	21.0	15.4	71.4	207.4
Employed	12.3	20.7	11.8		4.7		5.1	*	4.8	21.0	5.5	71.4	68.6
Not in the labour force	*	_		5.4			4.8		10.6	17.6	14.8	69.7	123.7
Not a member of a family	76.7	268.2	214.8	133.3	84.1	58.7	56.7	68.5	86.7	108.4	111.7	307.0	1,574.7
Living alone	8.3	48.1	69.8	64.6	50.6	37.8	40.0	52.4	71.5	94.4	102.1	287.3	926.9
Employed	5.7	42.8	63.2	59.9	44.3	31.1	30.0	32.4	32.2	19.0	9.1	6.3	375.8
Not in the labour force	*		5.2		4.7	*	6.9	16.8	36.5	74.2	92.6	281.1	522.6
Not living alone	68.4	220.1	145.0	68.7	33.5	20.9	16.6	16.1	15.2	14.0	9.5	19.6	647.8
Employed	47.2	175.6	124.0	57.4	28.1	16.9	11.6	8.8	7.7	5.4	*	*	485.7
Not in the labour force	8.4	19.3	9.0	5.8		6.4		5.2	6.8	8.3	8.1	18.0	95.3
Total	1,188.0	1,240.6	1,213.9	1,191.0	1,133.5	884.6	742.8	695.6					

TABLE 31. FAMILY STATUS OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, JULY 1984 ('000)

		(*000)			Average weekly hours worked				
				ne workers					worked
	Full-time workers	0(a)	ekly hours v 1-14	15-34	Total	Total workers	By full-time workers	By part-time workers	Tota
	0		MALE	S		-			
Member of a family	3,183.9	14.5	85.1	100.4	200.0	3,384.0	41.1	15.5	39.
Husband With dependent children present Without dependent children present	2,523.2 1,664.1 859.2	9.3 * 5.0	30.3 8.9 21.4	65.9 31.1 34.8	105.6 44.3 61.3	2,628.8 1,708.4 920.4	41.6 42.2 40.5	17.9 19.6 16.7	40. 41. 38.
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	54.5 25.1 29.4	*	* *	* *	5.1	59.5 27.5 32.1	40.2 41.4 39.2	16.7 15.0 18.1	38. 39. 37.
Full-time student aged 15-20	11.6	*	40.8	7.7	51.3	62.9	36.6	8.5	13.
Other child(b) of family head	555.2	*	10.8	22.7	35.3	590.6	38.6	18.0	37.
Other relative	39.4	*	*	*	*	42.2	41.6	17.8	40.
Not a member of a family	463.6	*	15.0	26.0	43.7	507.2	40.5	17.2	38.
Living alone Not living alone	211.6 252.0	*	6.4 8.6	9.6 16.4	17.2 26.5	228.7 278.5	41.0 40.1	17.0 17.4	39. 37.
Total	3,647.5	17.1	100.2	126.4	243.7	3,891.2	41.0	15.8	39.
			FEMAL	ES					
Member of a family	1,177.5	51.6	333.5	426.1	811.2	1,988.7	37.5	15.2	28.
Wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	755.7 354.1 401.6	41.2 29.8 11.4	236.6 180.1 56.5	364.6 246.2 118.4	642.3 456.0 186.3	1,398.0 810.1 587.8	37.7 38.1 37.3	15.9 15.3 17.2	27. 25. 31.
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	86.3 52.8 33.5	*	23.6 20.2 *	25.8 17.6 8.2	53.0 40.6 12.4	139.3 93.4 45.9	38.0 38.2 37.6	14.7 13.8 17.6	29. 27. 32.
Full-time student aged 15-20	*	*	60.4	7.5	71.0	74.0	40.2	7.8	9.
Other child(b) of family head	310.9	*	11.8	25.3	40.2	351.0	36.8	17.5	34.
Other relative	21.7	*	*	*	4.7	26.4	38.8	16.1	34.
Not a member of a family	296.8	*	18.8	35.1	57.5	354.3	37.3	17.6	34.
Living alone Not living alone	122.4 174.4	*	7.3 11.5	15.4 19.7	24.6 32.9	147.0 207.3	38.4 36.5	17.6 17.7	34. 33.
Total	1,474.3	55.3	352.3	461.1	868.7	2,343.0	37.4	15.3	29.
			PERSON	NS					
Member of a family	4,361.4	66.1	418.7	526.5	1,011.3	5,372.7	40.1	15.2	35.
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	3,278.9 2,018.2 1,260.7	50.5 34.0 16.5	266.9 189.0 77.9	430.5 277.3 153.2	747.8 500.3 247.5	4,026.8 2,518.5 1,508.3	40.7 41.5 39.5	16.1 15.7 17.1	36.3 36.3 35.8
Not-married family head With dependent children present Without dependent children present	140.8 77.9 62.9	*	25.8 21.3 4.5	28.5 18.6 9.9	58.1 43.0 15.1	198.8 120.9 78.0	38.8 39.2 38.4	14.9 13.9 17.7	31.8 30.2 34.4
Full-time student aged 15-20	14.5	6.0	101.2	15.1	122.3	136.9	37.4	8.1	11.3
Other child(b) of family head	866.1	4.9	22.6	48.0	75.5	941.6	38.0	17.7	36.3
Other relative	61.1	*	*	*	7.6	68.6	40.6	16.7	38.
Not a member of a family	760.4	6.3	33.8	61.1	101.2	861.5	39.2	17.5	36.
Living alone Not living alone	334.0 426.4	*	13.7 20.1	25.0 36.1	41.8 59.3	375.8 485.7	40.0 38.6	17.3 17.6	37.5 36.1
Total	5,121.8	72.4	452.5	587.6	1,112.4	6,234.2	40.0	15.4	35.0

TABLE 32. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION, JULY 1983 AND JULY 1984

	Me	ales	Fen	nales	Per	sons
	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	July 1984	July 1983	Jul 198
	UNEMPLO	DYMENT RATE	(per cent)			
Member of a family	9.1	7.4	9.9	8.8	9.4	7.
Husband or wife	6.1	4.8	7.0	5.7	6.4	5.
With dependent children present	6.2	4.9	8.7	6.8	7.0	5.
Without dependent children present	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.
Not-married family head	14.5	9.0	14.9	14.1	14.8	12.
With dependent children present	17.5	* -	17.3	15.9	17.3	14.
Without dependent children present	*	*	9.8	10.2	10.8	9.
Full-time student aged 15-20	20.6	20.3	17.0	18.6	18.7	19.
Other child(a) of family head	18.6	15.4	15.6	15.0	17.5	15.
Other relative	23.8	18.9	18.4	16.5	21.7	18.
Not a member of a family	12.3	11.1	8.8	8.3	10.9	10.
Living alone	9.0	8.8	5.3	4.3	7.6	7.
Not living alone	15.1	12.9	11.3	11.0	13.5	12.
Total	9.5	7.9	9.7	8.7	9.6	8.
PROPORTION	NAĽ DISTRIBUT	ION OF UNEM	PLOYED PERSO	ONS (per cent)		
Member of a family	83.5	81.1	86.9	85.6	84.8	82.
Husband or wife	42.0	39.7	42.1	37.8	42.0	38.
With dependent children present	27.8	26.2	30.7	26.6	28.9	26.
Without dependent children present	14.2	13.5	11.4	11.2	13.1	12.
Not-married family head	2.4	1.8	9.2	10.2	5.0	5.
With dependent children present	1.3	*	7.2	7.9	3.5	3.
Without dependent children present	*	*	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.
Full-time student aged 15-20	3.8	4.8	5.9	7.6	4.6	5.
Other child(a) of family head	32.0	32.0	27.1	27.7	30.1	30.
Other relative	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.
lot a member of a family	16.5	18.9	13.1	14.4	15.2	17.
Living alone	5.5	6.6	3.3	2.9	4.7	5.
Not living alone	11.0	12.3	9.8	11.4	10.6	11.
otal	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.

TABLE 33. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JULY 1984

		Di	uration of	unemploy	ment (week	ks)				
	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8		13 and under 26		52 and over	Total	Average duration	duration
			MAI		000—				_w	eeks—
Mambar of a family	10.6	17.4	25.9		26.4	55.6	104.5	271.0	52.1	20.4
Member of a family	5.6			21.5	36.4	55.6	104.5	271.9	52.1	30.0
Husband With dependent children present Without dependent children present		7.2 4.6	7.8	8.1 6.4 _5.6	18.6 12.0 6.5	22.7 14.5 8.2	60.1 39.7 20.4	133.0 87.6 45.4	59.0 58.0 61.0	39.1 39.1 40.1
Not-married family head	*	*	*	*		4.5		5.9	55.6	43.2
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	*	-	5.0	*	*	5.1	*	16.0	20.5	11.0
Other child(a) of family head	*	7.7	10.2	. 10.0	14.7	24.4	37.2	107.2	48.9	28.1
Other relative			4.6_		-	-	5.2	9.8	43.1	26.1
Not a member of a family	*	5.4	6.5	5.6	7.8	12.6	22.6	63.2	51.0	26.1
Living alone Not living alone	*	5.5	5.7_	_8.0	5.1	9.2	9.3 13.3	22.1 41.1	62.1 45.0	31.0 26.1
Total	13.1	22.8	32.4	27.1	44.2	68.2	127.2	335.1	51.9	29.1
			FEMA	LES						
Member of a family	13.7	20.3	20.9	17.7	29.3	38.5	51.2	191.6	41.4	22.0
Wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	6.8 5.7 *	11.4 8.2 *	9.9 7.0	8.2 5.4 5.7	12.9 9.2	12.9 9.3 7.3	22.5 14.7 7.8	84.6 59.5 25.1	38.2 35.3 45.1	17.1 17.0 19.0
Not-married family head With dependent children present	*	5.4_	4.7	_	_5.3 _4.7	5.0	7.5	22.8 17.6	39.8 34.8	22.1 16.0
Full-time student aged 15-20 years	*		4.9	*	*	4.5	*	16.9	19.4	10.0
Other child(a) of family head		7.2	5.3	4.9	10.7	14.8	19.1	62.0	50.7	28.0
Other relative	*	*			4.6_			5.2	60.3	30.0
Not a member of a family		4.9	_	4.9	5.8	7.3	9.4	32.1	41.7	26.0
Living alone Not living alone	*	*	6.0_		5.2	4.7	7.1	6.5 25.6	48.8 39.9	26.1 26.0
Total	15.4	23.4	22.2	21.2	35.0	45.7	60.6	223.7	41.4	22.1
			PERS	ONS	į					
Member of a family	24.2	37.7	46.8	39.2	65.7	94.1	155.7	463.5	47.7	26.1
Husband or wife With dependent children present Without dependent children present	12.4 8.8 *	17.6 12.3 5.3	21.6 14.8 6.8	16.2 11.7 4.5	31.5 21.3 10.2	35.6 23.8 11.8	82.6 54.4 28.3	217.6 147.1 70.5	51.0 48.9 55.3	27.1 26.1 30.1
Not-married family head With dependent children present	*	*	5.3	5.5		6.2	9.0 5.5	28.7 20.7	43.1 37.5	26.0 19.0
Full-time student aged 15-20 years		8.0	5.5		_6.8	9.5	*	32.9	19.9	10.1
Other child(a) of family head	5.9	11.8	15.4	15.0	25.5	39.2	56.3	169.2	49.5	28.1
Other relative			4.9			5.5	4.6	15.1	49.1	26.1
Not a member of a family	*	8.5	7.9	9.1	13.6	19.9	32.0	95.3	47.9	26.1
Living alone Not living alone	*	6.1	5.1	6.5	5.9	4.5 15.4	11.7 20.4	28.6 66.7	59.1 43.0	28.1 26.1
Fotal	28.5	46.3	54.7	48.3	79.3	114.0	187.8	558.8	47.7	26.1

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

- 2. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey; sampling error and non-sampling error. The sampling error is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. The standard error can also be expressed as a percentage of the estimate, and this is known as the relative standard error.
- 3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. A table of standard errors for general application is given below. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is as follows. The estimated number of families with a not-married female head is 446,200. From the table below it will be seen that this estimate has a standard error of about 7,200 and therefore there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the

survey will fall within the range 439,000 to 453,400 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it will fall within the range 431,800 to 460,600.

4. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$RSE(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 - [RSE(y)]^2}$$

Standard errors contained in the table below are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Recent analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors on estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in the table, while standard errors for unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent respectively higher.

- 5. As the standard errors in the table below show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. Although figures for these small components can be derived by subtraction in some cases, they should not be regarded as reliable.
- 6. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N. T.	A.C.T.	Aus	tralia
18				—nur	nber—				of	per cent estimate
1,000 1,300 1,500 1,800 2,000 2,500 3,000 3,500 4,000 4,500 5,000 10,000 20,000 50,000 100,000 200,000 500,000 1,000,000 2,000,000 5,0000 1,000,000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000 5,0000	950 1,000 1,050 1,150 1,450 2,000 2,900 3,850 5,100 5,900 7,200 9,200 11,600	960 1,000 1,050 1,150 1,450 1,950 2,850 3,700 4,750 5,500 6,500 8,100 9,900	690 750 800 840 880 960 1,200 1,650 2,350 3,950 4,500 5,300 6,600	430 460 500 550 590 620 650 690 740 920 1,200 1,700 2,200 2,750 3,100 3,650	480 530 580 620 660 690 720 780 970 1,300 2,300 2,950 3,350 3,900	250 280 300 330 340 380 410 440 460 480 500 540 660 860 1,150 1,750	410 430 470 500 530 560 590 610 650 790 1,050 1,450	310 330 350 370 400 430 450 470 500 510 550 650 810 1,050 1,250	820 880 930 980 1,100 1,400 1,950 2,950 3,950 5,300 6,200 7,500 9,700 12,300 16,500	23.4 21.9 20.7 19.6 17.9 13.9 9.6 5.9 3.9 2.6 2.1 1.5 1.0 0.0 0.0